Case	2:13-cv-06004-JAK-AGR	Document 1	Filed 08/15/13	Page 1 of 10 Pag	je ID #:5
				FILED	
1 2 3 4 5	KING, HOLMES, PAT HOWARD E. KING, ESQ. STEPHEN D. ROTHSCHIL ROTHSCHILD@KHPBLAV 1900 AVENUE OF THE S LOS ANGELES, CALIFOR TELEPHONE: (310) 282- FACSIMILE: (310) 282-	W.COM TARS, 25 <sup>th</sup> Fl NIA 90067-4 8989 8903	.00r 506	252843 AUG 15 PM 3 CLERK U.S. DISTRICT CENTRAL DIST OF C LOS ANGELES BY	AURT
6 7	WILLIAMS, ROBIN T CLIFFORD HARRIS,	THICKE and			
8	τ	JNITED STA	ATES DISTRIC	CT COURT	
9	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION				
10			A		
11	PHARRELL WILLIAM	AS, an	CASEI	<b>13-060</b>	U4-JHK
12 13	PHARRELL WILLIAN individual; ROBIN TH individual; and CLIFFO JR., an individual,	ICKE, an ORD HARRI	S,   COMP	LAINT FOR ARATORY RELI	0
14	Plai	ntiffs,			
15	VS.				
16	BRIDGEPORT MUSIC	<u>C, INC., a</u>			
17	Michigan corporation; CHRISTIAN GAYE, a	n individual;			
18	MARVIN GAYE III, a NONA MARVISA GA individual; and DOES	YE, an			
19	inclusive,	-			
20	Defe	endants.			
21					
22	Plaintiffs Pharrell Williams, Robin Thicke, and Clifford Harris, Jr.				
23	(collectively, "plaintiffs") allege as follows:				
24	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>				
25	1. Plaintiffs, who have the utmost respect for and admiration of Marvin				
26	Gaye, Funkadelic and their musical legacies, reluctantly file this action in the face of				
27	multiple adverse claims from alleged successors in interest to those artists.				
28	Defendants continue to	insist that pla	aintiffs' massiv	ely successful com	position,
	4112.003/676962.2				

"Blurred Lines," copies "their" compositions. In the case of the Marvin Gaye related defendants (the "Gaye defendants"), it's a song called "Got To Give It Up."
 For the owner of Funkadelic's songs, Bridgeport Music, Inc. ("Bridgeport"), it's a
 song called "Sexy Ways." But there are no similarities between plaintiffs'
 composition and those the claimants allege they own, other than commonplace
 musical elements. Plaintiffs created a hit and did it without copying anyone else's
 composition.

8 2. The basis of the Gaye defendants' claims is that "Blurred Lines" and
9 "Got To Give It Up" "feel" or "sound" the same. Being reminiscent of a "sound" is
10 not copyright infringement. The intent in producing "Blurred Lines" was to evoke
11 an era. In reality, the Gaye defendants are claiming ownership of an entire genre, as
12 opposed to a specific work, and Bridgeport is claiming the same work.

3. The reality is that the songs themselves are starkly different. Since that
is the salient factor in a claim for copyright infringement, in the face of the threats of
defendants to commence lawsuits, plaintiffs must seek declaratory relief from this
Court that confirms plaintiffs' unfettered right to exploit "Blurred Lines" free of
defendants' claims.

18

# JURISDICTION AND VENUE

Hermitian Structure 19
 4. This action is brought, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction,
 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Sections 1331, 1338 and 2201. This Court has federal
 question jurisdiction in this matter in that plaintiffs seek a declaration of rights under
 the Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq*.

5. Venue lies within this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Sections
1391(b)(2)-(3), (c), (d) and 1400(a) in that defendants Frankie Christian Gaye and
Marvin Gaye III are domiciled and reside for venue purposes and are subject to
personal jurisdiction in this district; that, on information and belief, defendant Nona
Marvisa Gaye is a part-time resident of this district; and that she and defendant
Bridgeport Music, Inc. ("Bridgeport") regularly and systematically conduct business

KING, HOLMES, PATERNO & BERLINER, LLP 1 in this district and, therefore, are subject to personal jurisdiction in this district.

2

## THE PARTIES

3 6. Plaintiffs are the composers of the multinational hit song "Blurred
4 Lines," which was released in or about March 2013. "Blurred Lines" has garnered
5 more than 140 *million* views on YouTube.com.

7. On information and belief, Bridgeport is and at all times material herein 6 has been a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of 7 Michigan and is in the business of acquiring and exploiting copyright interests in 8 musical compositions, and in the business of trolling for opportunities to threaten to 9 10 sue and to sue musicians, performers, producers and others in the music industry for infringement of its copyrights. Bridgeport regularly and systematically does 11 business in the state of California by, among other things, negotiating and granting 12 licenses to use the songs in which it has a copyright interest to licensees in 13 California and resorting to the California courts. Bridgeport has claimed an 14 ownership interest in the copyright to the composition "Sexy Ways" written by 15 George Clinton and Grace Cook. 16

8. On information and belief, defendant Frankie Christian Gaye is and at
all times material herein has been an individual residing in Los Angeles County,
California.

9. On information and belief, defendant Marvin Gaye III is and at all
times material herein has been an individual residing in Los Angeles County,
California.

10. On information and belief, defendant Nona Marvisa Gaye is and at all
times material herein has been an individual residing in Los Angeles County
California and the State of Rhode Island, who regularly conducts business as an
entertainer in the County of Los Angeles, California. Defendants Frankie Christian
Gaye, Marvin Gaye III and Mona Marvisa Gaye are referred to collectively
hereinafter as "the Gayes."

KING, HOLMES, PATERNO & BERLINER, LLP 1 11. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that the Gayes claim an ownership
 2 interest in the composition "Got To Give It Up" by Marvin Gaye.

3 12. Defendant Does 1 through 10, inclusive, are sued herein under
4 fictitious names. Their true names and capacities are unknown to plaintiffs. When
5 their true names and capacities are ascertained, plaintiffs will amend this complaint
6 by inserting their true names and capacities herein.

7 13. On information and belief at all times material herein each of the
8 defendants was the agent and employee of some or all of the other defendants, and
9 in doing the things hereinafter alleged, was acting within the course and scope of
10 such agency and employment.

11

# **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY RELIEF**

12 14. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Bridgeport owns some or all of
13 the copyright in the composition "Sexy Ways" and that Bridgeport alleges that
14 plaintiffs have infringed that composition by including elements of it in "Blurred
15 Lines" without Bridgeport's knowledge or consent. Representatives of Bridgeport
16 have recently notified plaintiffs that, if plaintiffs do not pay a monetary settlement of
17 Bridgeport's claim, Bridgeport intends to initiate litigation for copyright
18 infringement against plaintiffs and others.

19 15. Plaintiffs did not incorporate or otherwise use the composition "Sexy
20 Ways" in "Blurred Lines." Plaintiffs did not infringe any copyright in "Sexy
21 Ways."

16. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that the Gayes claim that they own
and have standing to pursue claims for infringement of the copyright in the
composition "Got To Give It Up" by Marvin Gaye, and that plaintiffs have infringed
that composition by including elements of it in "Blurred Lines" without the Gaye's
knowledge or consent. Representatives of the Gayes have recently notified
plaintiffs that, if plaintiffs do not pay a monetary settlement of the Gayes' claim, the
Gayes intend to initiate litigation for copyright infringement against plaintiffs and

KING, HOLMES, PATERNO & BERLINER, LLP 1 others.

2 17. Plaintiffs did not incorporate or otherwise use the composition "Got To
3 Give It Up" in "Blurred Lines." Plaintiffs did not infringe any copyright in "Got To
4 Give It Up."

5 18. There is an actual and justiciable controversy between plaintiffs and
6 Bridgeport in that Bridgeport claims that "Blurred Lines" infringes "Sexy Ways,"
7 and that the exploitation of "Blurred Lines" violates Bridgeport's rights as herein
8 alleged. Conversely, plaintiffs deny Bridgeport's claims and contend that "Blurred
9 Lines" does not infringe "Sexy Ways."

10 19. There also is an actual and justiciable controversy between plaintiffs
11 and the Gayes in that the Gayes claim that they have an ownership interest in the
12 composition "Got To Give It Up" and standing to pursue claims of infringement of
13 that composition; that the Gayes claim that "Blurred Lines" infringes "Got To Give
14 It Up;" and that the exploitation of "Blurred Lines" violates the Gaye's alleged
15 rights, as herein alleged.

16 20. Plaintiffs did not incorporate or otherwise use the composition "Got To
17 Give It Up" in "Blurred Lines." Plaintiffs did not infringe any copyright in "Got To
18 Give It Up."

19 21. A judicial declaration of the parties' respective rights and obligations
20 with respect to "Blurred Lines" is necessary and appropriate.

21 22. Plaintiffs seek a judgment declaring the parties' respective rights with
regard to "Blurred Lines," including a declaration that (a) "Blurred Lines" does not
infringe "Sexy Ways" or otherwise violate Bridgeport's rights; (b) the Gayes do not
have an interest in the copyright to the composition "Got To Give It Up" sufficient
to confer standing on them to pursue claims of infringement of that composition; or
alternatively (c) that "Blurred Lines" does not infringe "Got To Give It Up" or
otherwise violate the Gayes' rights.

28 King, Holmes, Paterno &

BERLINER, LLP

111

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs respectfully request judgment against defendant as 1 2 follows:

A declaration that (a) "Blurred Lines" does not infringe "Sexy Ways" 3 1. or otherwise violate Bridgeport's rights; (b) the Gayes do not have an interest in the 4 copyright to the composition "Got To Give It Up" sufficient to confer standing on 5 them to pursue claims of infringement of that composition; or alternatively (c) that 6 "Blurred Lines" does not infringe "Got To Give It Up" or otherwise violate the 7 Gayes' rights; 8

For costs and attorney fees incurred herein; and 2.

9

10

11

PATERNO &

3. For such other and further relief as the court deems just and proper.

DATED: August 15, 2013 KING, HOLMES, PATERNO & BERLINER, LLP 12 13 14 By: 15 OWARD E. KING 16 STEPHEN D. ROTHSCHILD Attorneys for Plaintiffs PHARRELL WILLIAMS, 17 ROBIN THICKE and CLIFFORD HARRIS, JR. 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 KING, HOLMES. BERLINER, LLP 6 4112.003/676962.2

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

#### NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT TO UNITED STATES JUDGES

 This case has been assigned to District Judge
 John A. Kronstadt
 and the assigned

 Magistrate Judge is
 Alicia G. Rosenberg
 .

The case number on all documents filed with the Court should read as follows:

### 2:13-CV-6004-JAK (AGRx)

Pur<del>suant</del> to General Order 05-07 of the United States District Court for the Central District of California, the Magistrate Judge has been designated to hear discovery related motions.

All discovery related motions should be noticed on the calendar of the Magistrate Judge.

Clerk, U. S. District Court

August 15, 2013

Date

By MDAVIS Deputy Clerk

### NOTICE TO COUNSEL

A copy of this notice must be served with the summons and complaint on all defendants (if a removal action is filed, a copy of this notice must be served on all plaintiffs).

Subsequent documents must be filed at the following location:

Western Division 312 N. Spring Street, G-8 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Southern Division
 411 West Fourth St., Ste 1053
 Santa Ana, CA 92701

Eastern Division
 3470 Twelfth Street, Room 134
 Riverside, CA 92501

Failure to file at the proper location will result in your documents being returned to you.

Case 2:13-cv-06004-JAK-AGR Document 1	Filed 08/15/13 Page 8 of 10 Page ID #:12		
Name & Address: Howard E. King, EsqSBN 077012 Stephen D. Rothschild, EsqSBN 132514 KING, HOLMES, PATERNO & BERLINER, LLP 1900 Avenue of the Stars, 25th Floor Los Angeles, California 90067-4506			
	DISTRICT COURT CT OF CALIFORNIA		
PHARRELL WILLIAMS, an individual; ROBIN	CASE NUMBER		
THICKE, an individual; and CLIFFORD			
HARRIS, JR., AN INDIVIDUAL	CV13-06004		
PLAINTIFF(S)	JAK (AGK)		
V.	- 111(1101)		
BRIDGEPORT MUSIC, INC., a Michigan	)		
corporation; FRANKIE CHRISTIAN GAYE, an	SUMMONS		
individual; MARVIN GAYE III, an individual; NONA MARVISA GAYE, an individual; DEFENDANT(S).	SUMMONS		
and DOES 1 through 10, inclusive,			

#### TO: DEFENDANT(S):

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within <u>21</u> days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached X complaint amended complaint counterclaim cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, <u>Howard E. King, Esq.</u>, whose address is <u>1900 Avenue of the Stars, 25th Floor, Los Angeles, CA 90067</u>. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

	Clerk, U.S. District Court
Dated: AUG 1 5 2013	By:
	Deputy Clerk
	(Seal of the Court)

[Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States. Allowed 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)].

# Case 2:13-cv-06004-JAK-AGR Document 1 Filed 08/15/13 Page 9 of 10 Page ID #:13 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL COVER SHEET

		01			
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself ) ) PHARRELL WILLIAMS, an individual; ROBIN THICKE, an					
<pre>individual; and CL1 individual</pre>	IFFORD HARRIS, J	R., an		an individual; MARVI A MARVISA GAYE, an in	
(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same.)				ame, Address and Telepho	
Howard E. King, KING, HOLMES, P. 1900 Avenue of Los Angeles, Ca (310) 282-8989	ATERNO & BERL the Stars, 25	INER, LLP th Floor 7-4506			
II. BASIS OF JURISDICT	TION (Place an X in one	e box only.)		INCIPAL PARTIES-For D for plaintiff and one for defe	
1. U.S. GovernmentImage: 3. Federal Question (U.S.PlaintiffGovernment Not a Party)			Citizen of This State	DEF 1 1 Incorporated or Prof of Business in this 2 2 2 Incorporated and	rincipal Place PTF DEF s State 4 4
2. U.S. Government       4. Diversity (Indicate Citizenship         Defendant       of Parties in Item III)			Citizen or Subject of a	of Business in And 3 3 Foreign Nation	
	emoved from 3.	Remanded from Appellate Court		rict (Specify)	Multi- District igation
V. REQUESTED IN COM	PLAINT: JURY DEM	MAND: Yes 🔁	No (Check "Yes" o	nly if demanded in comp	laint.)
CLASS ACTION under F	<b>.R.Cv.P. 23</b> : Y	′es 🖌 No		NDED IN COMPLAINT: \$	\$
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION 28 U.S.C. Section	N (Cite the U.S. Civil Statut on 2201, Decl	te under which you are fil aratory Rel	ing and write a brief statement ief re Copyrigl	of cause. Do not cite jurisdictio nt Claim	onal statutes unless diversity.)
VII. NATURE OF SUIT (	Place an X in one b	ox only).			······
OTHER STATUTES	CONTRACT	REAL PROPERTY CO	NT. IMMIGRATION	PRISONER PETITIONS	PROPERTY RIGHTS
375 False Claims Act	110 Insurance	240 Torts to Land	462 Naturalization Application	Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee	820 Copyrights
400 State Reapportionment	120 Marine	245 Tort Product Liability	465 Other	510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	830 Patent 840 Trademark
410 Antitrust	130 Miller Act	290 All Other Real		530 General	SOCIAL SECURITY
430 Banks and Banking	140 Negotiable Instrument	Property TORTS	TORTS	535 Death Penalty	861 HIA (1395ff)
450 Commerce/ICC	150 Recovery of	PERSONAL INJURY	370 Other Fraud	Other: 540 Mandamus/Other	862 Black Lung (923)
Rates/Etc. 460 Deportation	Overpayment & Enforcement of	310 Airplane	371 Truth in Lending	550 Civil Rights	863 DIWC/DIWW (405 (g))
470 Racketeer Influ-	Judgment	Product Liability	380 Other Personal	555 Prison Condition	864 SSID Title XVI
enced & Corrupt Org.	151 Medicare Act	320 Assault, Libel	& Property Damage	560 Civil Detainee	865 RSI (405 (g))
480 Consumer Credit	152 Recovery of	330 Fed. Employer	s' 385 Property Damage	Conditions of	
490 Cable/Sat TV	Loan (Excl. Vet.)		BANKRUPTCY	Confinement FORFEITURE/PENALTY	FEDERAL TAX SUITS
850 Securities/Com- modities/Exchange	153 Recovery of Overpayment of	340 Marine 345 Marine Produc Liability	t 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21	Defendant)
890 Other Statutory	Vet. Benefits	350 Motor Vehicle	423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	USC 881	871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC 7609
Actions	Suits	355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	CIVIL RIGHTS	690 Other	
891 Agricultural Acts	190 Other	360 Other Persona	440 Other Civil Rights	LABOR 710 Fair Labor Standards	
B93 Environmental Matters	Contract	<sup></sup> Injury   362 Personal Injur	441 Voting	Act	
895 Freedom of Info. Act	195 Contract Product Liability	Med Malpratice	443 Housing/	720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations	
896 Arbitration	196 Franchise	Product Liability	Accomodations	740 Railway Labor Act	
899 Admin. Procedures	REAL PROPERTY	367 Health Care/	445 American with	751 Family and Medical	
Act/Review of Appeal of	Condemnation	Personal Injury	Employment	Leave Act	
Agency Decision	220 Foreclosure	Product Liability 368 Asbestos	446 American with Disabilities-Other	Litigation	
950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	Personal Injury	448 Education	791 Employee Ret. Inc. Security Act	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: C	ase Number:	113-06	004		

AFTER COMPLETING PAGE 1 OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED ON PAGE 2.

k

## 

	UNITED		URT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA COVER SHEET		
VIII(a). IDENTICAL CAS	ES: Has this ac		court and dismissed, remanded or closed?  X NO YES		
If yes, list case numb	er(s):				
VIII(b). RELATED CASE	S: Have any cas	es been previously filed in this co	purt that are related to the present case?  x NO  YES		
If yes, list case number(s):					
•	.,		4		
		ously filed case and the presen			
(Check all boxes that apply)		from the same or closely related tran			
			antially related or similar questions of law and fact; or duplication of labor if heard by different judges; or		
			yright, and one of the factors identified above in a, b or c also is present.		
IX. VENUE: (When comple		information, use an additional sh			
			state if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named		
Check here if the govern	iment, its agenci	ies or employees is a named pla	intiff. If this box is checked, go to item (b).		
County in this District: *			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country		
Robin Thicke - 1	Los Angel	es County	Pharrell Williams - Florida Clifford Harris, Jr Georgia		
(b) List the County in this Di defendant resides.	strict; California	County outside of this District; S	tate if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named		
Check here if the govern	ment, its agenci	es or employees is a named def	endant. If this box is checked, go to item (c).		
County in this District: *			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country		
Frankie Christian Gaye - Los Angeles Marvin Gaye III - Los Angeles Nona Marvisa Gaye - Los Angeles			Bridgeport Music, Inc Michigan		
(c) List the County in this Dis	trict; California (		ate if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH claim arose involved.		
County in this District: *			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country		
Los Angeles					
* Los Angeles, Orange, San I Note: In land condemnation ca		rside, Ventura, Santa Barbara, br	San Luis Obispo Counties		
X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY			DATE: August 15, 2013		
other papers as required by law.	This form, approv	vil Cover Sheet and the information by ed by the Judicial Conference of the I	E. King ontained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions. see separate instructions sheet).		
Key to Statistical codes relating Nature of Suit Code	to Social Securit	y Cases: Substantive Statement of	Cause of Action		
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benef	its (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, ursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program.		
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits u 923)	under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C.		
863	DIWC		r disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus venefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))		
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowe amended. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))	rs insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as		
864	SSID	All claims for supplemental security i	ncome payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security Act, as		

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