Phil 465a/665a Fall 2014 Recent Work in Ethical Theory T 7:00-8:50 pm Stephen Darwall 306 CH W 1:30 to 3:30pm and by appt stephen.darwall@yale.edu

This course will consist in a close reading of three recent books in ethical theory that span issues in normative ethics and metaethics:

Julia Markovits, Moral Reason (MR), Oxford University Press, 2014
T. M. Scanlon, Being Realistic About Reasons (BRR), Oxford University Press, 2014
R. Jay Wallace, The View From Here: On Attachment, Affirmation, and the Limits of Regret (VFH), Oxford University Press, 2013

These will be accompanied by relevant associated readings.

The first two books focus on fundamental metaethical (metaphysical and epistemological) issues about the nature of reasons and moral reasons. And the last focuses more on normative issues about the relation of central ethical ideas to the perspectival character of ethical experience. All three are available through the Yale Bookstore.

Students will write 3 (2-3 page) response papers, sent by email to me by 5 pm on Monday preceding the seminar—so ½ of the class will have response papers due in any given week. These should take up and critically engage some point or points from the reading for that week. The idea is not to summarize the reading, but to dig deeply into some aspect of it, trying to understand it better, raise criticisms, consider how the author might respond to the criticisms, and so on.

Students will also write a 15-20-page essay on a topic of their choosing relevant to the class.

Deadlines:

November 11, 5 pm: all students clear topics with me December 3, 11:59 pm: grad students: first draft due December 12, 11:59 pm: undergrads: final paper due December 17, 11:59 pm: grad students: final papers due

Grades: 20% response papers, 20% seminar participation, 60% final paper.

September 2 Introduction

September 9 MR 1-50

Bernard Williams, "Internal vs. External Reasons"

September 16 MR 26-50 (again), 51-70

Derek Parfit, On What Matters (selection)

September 23 MR 71-144

Darwall, "Because I Want It"

September 30 MR 145-196

Darwall, The Second-Person Standpoint (selection)

October 7 BRR 1-16

Darwall, *Impartial Reason* (selection)

October 14 BRR 16-68

October 21 BRR 69-104

October 28 BRR 105-123

November 4 VFH 3-77

November 11 VFH 78-131

(possibly to be rescheduled)

November 18 VFH 132-185

December 2 VFH 186-262