

**USII.3 I have Who has:**

I have Reconstruction.

Who has a carpetbagger?

I have a Northerner who came to the South carrying only one “carpetbag,” symbolizing a lack of permanent interest in improving the South.

Who has 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment?

I have the amendment that grants citizenship to all persons born in the United States and guarantees them equal protection under the law.

Who has Jim Crow?

I have the systematic Southern practice of discriminating against African Americans whose name originates from an African American minstrel character in a song and dance act.

Who has a white Southerner who helped the North rebuild the South during Reconstruction?

I have scalawag.

Who has the government agency set up during Reconstruction to assist freed slaves in obtaining relief, land, jobs, fair treatment, and education?

I have the Freedman’s Bureau.

Who has the group of people that could not hold office during Reconstruction?

I have Southern military leaders.

Who has the amendment that banned slavery in the United States and any of its territories?

I have the 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment.

Who has the most important action by Congress towards protecting the rights of the freedmen during Reconstruction and authorized the use of federal troops for its enforcement?

I have the Civil Rights Act of 1866.

Who has any code of law that limited the rights of former slaves after the Civil War?

I have the Black Codes.

Who has the group in charge of supervising the South during Reconstruction?

I have Northern soldiers.

Who has the person who urged Southerners to reconcile at the end of the war and reunite as Americans and later became president of a college?

I have Robert E. Lee.

Who has the amendment that ensures all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude?

I have the 15<sup>th</sup> Amendment.

Who has the person who fought for the adoption of constitutional amendments that guaranteed voting rights and was a powerful voice for human rights and civil liberties for all?

I have Frederick Douglass.

Who has the closest presidential election in history which led to the Compromise of 1877 and ultimately pushed African Americans out of power and into the racially segregated era of Jim Crow laws?

I have the Election of 1876.

Who has Lincoln's ideas about Reconstruction?

I have his plan called for reconciliation and he thought preserving the Union was more important than punishing the South.

Who has the effect of Reconstruction policies on the South?

I have Reconstruction policies were harsh and created problems in the South.

Who has the period after the Civil War during which the states that seceded were controlled by the federal government to establish political, social, and economic fairness and African Americans were given land, voting rights, and held public office?