

Esteban Gazel

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PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

- 2017-Pres.** Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, Cornell University
- Associate Professor
- Atkinson Center for Sustainable Future, Cornell University
- Faculty Fellow
- Carl Sagan Institute and Center for Materials Research, Cornell University
- Faculty Member
- 2019-2021** Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, Cornell University
- Director of Undergraduate Studies
- 2011-2017** Department of Geosciences, Virginia Tech
- Assistant Professor
- Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
- Adjunct Assistant Research Professor
- 2009-2011** Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University
- Postdoctoral Fellowship in the Earth, Environmental, and Ocean Sciences
- 2007** IFM-GEOMAR, Kiel, Germany
- Invited Scientist (Summer-Fall)
- 2005-2007** Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Rutgers University
- Teaching Assistant: Introductory Geology, Mineralogy, Petrology
- 2001-2005** Central American School of Geology, University of Costa Rica (UCR)
- Teaching Assistant: Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Economic Geology
 - Responsible for the University's collection of rocks and minerals
 - Undergraduate Research: Magmatic evolution of the Miocene Arc in Central America
- 2001-2004** Research Center in Nuclear Sciences (CICANUM), University of Costa Rica
- Undergraduate Research: Geochemistry of natural radioactive isotopes in active volcanic systems

EDUCATION

- 2005- 2009** Department of Earth and Planetary Sciences, *Rutgers University*
Ph.D. in Geological Sciences
Thesis: Interaction of the Galapagos Plume with the Southern Central American Volcanic Front.
Committee: M. J. Carr, C. Herzberg, M. Feigenson and K. Hoernle
- 2001- 2004** Central American School of Geology, *University of Costa Rica*
B.S. in Geology (highest honors in 2004)
Undergraduate thesis: Volcanology of Poas Volcano Cinder Cones, Costa Rica.

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2020** **Daniel M. Lazar '29 Excellence in Teaching Award**, the highest award for teaching in the College of Engineering, Cornell University.
- 2018** **GeoPrisms Distinguished Lecturer**
- 2017** **Kuno Lecture** at the European Geoscience Union meeting in 2017
- 2016** **Hisashi Kuno Award**, Volcanology, Geochemistry and Petrology Section of the American Geophysical Union (AGU).
- 2015** **Scholar of the Week**, Research Division, Virginia Tech
- 2014** **40 under 40** accolade from "El Financiero" the finance newspaper of Costa Rica and Central America
- 2013** **Carl Storm Minority Fellowship** for the Gordon Conference of the Interior of the Earth, Mount Holyoke College, Massachusetts
- 2009** **Postdoctoral Fellowship in the Earth, Environmental, and Ocean Sciences, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory**, Columbia University (only three granted in 2009)
- Costa Rican National Science Award "Clodomiro Picado."** This is the most prestigious scientific honor given annually by the government of Costa Rica for outstanding scientific research
- 2008** **Bevier Fellowship for Excellence in Graduate Research**, Rutgers University
- 2007** **University Excellence Fellowship**, Rutgers University
Graduate School Research Award in Sciences, Rutgers University

RESEARCH FUNDING

- Pending** Collaborative Research: Multidisciplinary tests of deep vs. shallow sources of intraplate volcanism in Northwest New Zealand (**\$883,948** for G. Abers, E. Gazel, Cornell) in collaboration with K. Fisher (Brown). Submitted to **Marine Geology and Geophysics, National Science Foundation.**
- 2021** *Reconstructing the melt composition and volatile record of Chassignite NWA 2737 (20-SSW20-0066, \$559,322 for PI Gazel).* **National Aeronautics and Space Administration**
- 2020** *Volcanic Ash and its impact on the Earth System (\$364,856 for PI Gazel of a total of \$1.4 million for EAS, Cornell).* **National Aeronautics and Space Administration**
- Engineered Microorganisms for Enhanced Rare Earth Element Bio-mining and Separations. (\$317,064 for PI Gazel of \$1 million EAS and BEE, Cornell)* **ARPA-E program, US Department of Energy.**
- Solid Ground – Developing a Spectral Database for Exoplanet Research (51 Peg b Fellowship for Emily First under PI Gazel, **\$375,000**) **Heising-Simons Foundation.**
- 2019** *Laboratory Exploration of Lava Worlds (\$499,900 for PIs Gazel & Kaltenege, Cornell),* **Heising-Simons Foundation.**
- 2018** *Collaborative Research: The Onset of the Galapagos Plume as a Window into the Deep Earth (\$354,941 for PI Gazel).* Award No. EAR 1826673. **Petrology and Geochemistry Program, National Science Foundation**
- Sampling and Characterization of Volcanic Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5}) from the Current Hawaiian (Kilauea, NE Rift Zone) Eruption for an Assessment of their Potential as a Respiratory Hazard (\$19,980 for PI Gazel).* **Rapid Response Fund of the Cornell Atkinson Center for Sustainable Future**
- 2017** *Solving the Mystery of Bermuda: Implications for intraplate magmatism (\$232,183 for PI Gazel).* Award No. OCE 1756349. **Marine Geology and Geophysics Program, National Science Foundation.**
- Understanding diversity in martian magmatism: Modeling the formation of felsic and alkaline igneous compositions from in-situ data collected on Mars (\$150,462 for co-PI Gazel),* Award No. 16-MDAP16_2-0029, **Mars Data Analyses Program, National Aeronautics and Space Administration.**
- 2016** *Biology meets subduction A Collaborative and Multi-disciplinary Deep Carbon Field Initiative (\$36,898 for collaborator Gazel)* **Sloan Foundation, Deep Carbon Observatory Initiative.**

Near continent intraplate magmatism in the Atlantic: Implications for mantle dynamics and melting (**\$335,000** for PI Gazel). Award No. EAR 1802012, **Collaborative Studies of the Deep Earth Interior Program, National Science Foundation**

2013 *Virginia's Volcanoes: A Window into Eastern North America Mantle Processes* (**\$271,682** for PI Gazel). Award No. EAR 1249412, **GeoPrisms Program, National Science Foundation**. Co-PI: Elizabeth Johnson, James Madison University.

2013 *Super-plumes, Large Igneous Provinces and Oceanic Anoxic Events* (**\$89,157 for Pilar Madrigal's Ph.D. project under PI Gazel**), Award No. MICITT-STCI-OF-274-2013, National Science Council, Ministry of Science and Technology of Costa Rica.

2011 *Evolution of the Galapagos Mantle Plume* (**\$513,347** for PI Gazel) Award No. EAR-12019033 National Science Foundation, **Petrology and Geochemistry Program, National Science Foundation**. Sub-contract: Cornelia Class, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University.

2010 *Geochemistry of the Cretaceous Seaway Closure in Central America* (**\$198,347** for PI Gazel) Award No. EAR-1019327, National Science Foundation, **Tectonics Program, National Science Foundation**. Co-PI: Jonathan Snow, University of Houston.

RESEARCH GROUP

Current Research Group

Brian Balta, Postdoctoral Research Associate (Ph.D., Caltech) Research Project: Engineered Micro-organisms for Enhanced REE Biomining Separations

Emily First, Postdoctoral Research Associate (Ph.D., University of Hawaii) Research Project: Solid Ground – Developing a Spectral Database for Exoplanet Research.

Marc-Antoine Fortin, Postdoctoral Research Associate (Ph.D., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute) Research Project: Impact of Volcanic Ash in the Earth System.

Adrian Hornby, Postdoctoral Research Associate (Ph.D., University of Liverpool) Research Project: Laboratory exploration of lava worlds.

Swetha Venogopal, Postdoctoral Research Associate (Ph.D., Clermont-Ferrand University) Research Project: bubbles in melt inclusions and CO₂ budgets

Charlotte DeVitre. Ph.D. student. Research Projects: chaotic magma mixing, volatile budgets and state of oxidation in intraplate volcanoes (Cape Verde, Azores).

Peiyu Wu, Ph.D. student. Research Project: Understanding the diversity of martian magmas from in-situ data collected in Gale and Gusev craters.

Kyle Dayton, Ph.D. student. Research Project: volatile budgets and decompression rates of mafic eruptions.

Former Postdocs

Chelsea Allison, Postdoctoral Research Associate (Ph.D., Arizona State University). Currently Postdoctoral Associate at the City University of New York.

Jacob Setera, Postdoctoral Research Associate (Ph.D., Rutgers University). Currently Research Associate NASA.

Former Graduate Students:

Pilar Madrigal. Graduated Ph.D., 2016. *Associate Professor at the Central American School of Geology of the University of Costa Rica.*

Sarah Mazza. Graduated Ph.D., Fall 2016. *Assistant Professor at the Geoscience Department at Smith College.*

Lowell Moore. Graduated Ph.D., Fall 2019. *Research Associate at Virginia Tech*

Jarek Trela. Graduated Ph.D., Spring 2017. *Illinois Geologic Survey.*

Aristides Alfaro, graduated 2020. *Research Assistant at the Geological Research Center at the University of Costa Rica.*

Lisa Whalen, graduated with MS. in 2016. *Ph.D. student in the metamorphic petrology group at Virginia Tech.*

Dennis Zamboni, visiting Ph.D. student from University of Naples Federico II, Graduated April 26, 2016. Science high school teacher in Italy

Former Undergraduate Students

Carla Walton, undergraduate student (Chemical Eng., Cornell)

Telemachos Manos, summer research intern 2015, Ph.D. Texas A&M in structural geology and tectonics under Nicholas Perez.

Christopher Owusu-Sampah (Multi-Cultural Academic Opportunities Program -summer intern 2014), olivine forsterite content determination by Raman spectroscopy. MS degree in Construction Engineering, George Mason University.

Lisa Whalen, Supercontinent inheritance in the Break-up of Pangea and the Central Atlantic Magmatic Province (now PhD. student).

William Whalen, major and trace element composition of Galapagos accreted terranes in Central America (now a Ph.D. student).

Lacey Costello, water contents of clinopyroxene xenocrystals from intraplate and subduction settings. Graduated in Spring 2016 and currently a graduate student at Southern Illinois University under Justin Filiberto in experimental petrology.

Ian Godwin, high-precision olivine trace-element determinations from komatiites, large-igneous provinces and oceanic islands. Graduated in Spring 2016 and accepted a position in a consulting firm.

Lydia DeAngelis, melt inclusions studies and volatile contents of rejuvenated stage lavas from Maui, Hawaii, graduated Fall 2016.

Darren Thomas, juvenile magmatic components of the current Turrialba Volcano eruption in Costa Rica, graduated Spring 2017.

Leigh Shannon, geochemistry the Coastal New England Magmatic province as precursor of the break-up of Pangea, graduated Spring 2017.

Alexander Wares, volatile constraints on intraplate volcanoes, sample curation and preparation, graduated Spring 2019

COURSES TAUGHT

Cornell

- EAS 3090 **Earth Materials** (2021)
- EAS 4580 **Volcanology** (2019,2020)
- EAS 5530 **Advanced Petrology** (2018, including a field trip to the Canary Islands during the winter break)
- EAS 7570 **Current Research in Petrology and Geochemistry: Subduction Processes** (2020)
- EAS 4540 **Petrology and Geochemistry** (2018)

Virginia Tech

- GEOS 4714 **Volcanoes and volcanic processes** (2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2017)
- GEOS 2444 **Geoscience Field Observations** (2014, 2015, 2016, 2017)
- GEOS 5948 **Evolution of a volcanic arc: From seafloor accretion to continental crust production in Costa Rica** (2012)

- GEOS 6704 **Advanced topics in Petrology** (2013, 2015)
- GEOS 6604 **Advanced topics in geochemistry** (2012, 2014)
- **Laboratory Techniques in Geoscience** (join VT -JMU STEM course, 2014, 2015)

FIELD EXPERIENCE

- 2014-2019** Sample collection of tephras of post-shield and rejuvenated stage magmatism in Hawaii and the Canary Islands.
- 2014-2015** Sample collection in Costa Rica for the LIP stage of the Galapagos Plume
Geologic survey of the Galapagos Islands
- 2013** Sample collection sampling of the Aeolian Islands, Italy
Sample collection in Curacao for the LIP stage of the Galapagos Plume
Hydrochemical characterization of the Santa Elena Ophiolite, Costa Rica
Sample collection of Galapagos-related terranes in Panama for the OIB stage Galapagos Plume
- 2011-2012** Sample collection in accreted Galapagos terranes in Central America
Geologic survey of shield vents and crustal xenoliths sampling in Hawaii
Sample collection and mapping of the Central Atlantic Magmatic Province in Virginia and North Carolina
- 2010-2011** Sample collection and geologic mapping of the Santa Elena Ophiolite, Costa Rica
Co-led field trip (with students) to the Adirondacks, NY
- 2009-2010** Sample collection of tephras from volcanic fields of the Basin and Range, Western USA
Sample collection and geologic mapping in the Santa Elena and Nicoya Ophiolites, Costa Rica
Sample collection from Saint Kitts and Nevis, Lesser Antilles
- 2007-2008** Volcanology mapping of Etna, Eolian Islands, Vesuvius and the Roman Volcanic Province
- 2005-2007** Sample collection and geologic mapping in Nicaragua and Costa Rica volcanic front and back-arc
- 2002-2005** Geologic mapping of the Ostional National Wildlife Reserve, Costa Rica
Volcanology mapping of Poas volcano and Sabana Redonda cinder cones
3D Seismic Geophysical Campaign of the Costa Rican -Nicaragua Margin, Meteor M54/1B (Balboa-Caldera) Bremen University-IFM-GEOMAR

LABORATORY EXPERIENCE

- In-situ LA-ICP-MS for trace-element determination in natural glasses and minerals
- Micro-confocal Raman and infrared spectroscopy for melt inclusion studies
- In-situ infrared spectroscopy of melts and igneous materials
- High-resolution ICP-MS and Thermal Ionization Mass Spectrometry (TIMS) for radiogenic isotopes
- TEM for nano-characterization of volcanic particles in active volcanic eruptions as respiratory hazards
- ICP-MS and XRF for bulk rock major and trace-element determination
- Sample preparation and chemistry for the methods described above
- Excellent polarized petrographic microscope skills.

PUBLICATIONS

Total number of publications: 58, Citations: 2015, H-index=26, i10-index=42, Source [Google Scholar Profile](#)

*student from my group

**student external advisor/committee member

+postdoc from my group

Submitted

Hua, J., Fischer, K.M., **Gazel, E.**, Parmentier, M. Hirth, G. Long-distance asthenospheric transport of plume-influenced mantle. Submitted to ***Science***.

Zhang, Y., **Gazel, E.**, Gaetani, G., Klein, F. Deep slab fluids control the oxidation state of the sub-arc mantle. Submitted to ***Science Advances***.

DeVitre*, C., Allison+, C., **Gazel, E.** A high-precision CO₂ densimeter for Raman spectroscopy using a Fluid Density Calibration Apparatus. Submitted to ***Chemical Geology***.

Schmitz, A.M, Pian, B., Medin, S., Reid, M.C., Wu, M., **Gazel, E.**, Barstow, B. *Gluconobacter oxydans* Knockout Collection Finds Improved Rare Earth Element Extraction. Submitted to ***Nature Communications***.

Bekaert, D.V., **Gazel, E.**, Hammerstrom, A., Turner, S., Behn, M., de Moor, J. M., Zahirovic, S., Seltzer, A.M., Fischer, T.P., Kulongoski, J.T., Patel, B.S., Schrenk, M., Halldórsson, S.A., Nakagawa, M., Ramírez, C.J., Krantz, J.A., Yücel, M., Ballentine, C.J. Giovannelli, D. , Lloyd K.G., Barry. P.H. High ³He/⁴He in western Panama reveals an asthenospheric pipeline from the Galápagos plume. Submitted to ***PNAS***.

Sun, M-D., Xu, Y-G., **Gazel, E.**, Li, J., Zhang, W-F., Zhang, L, He, P-L., Xiao, Y-Y., Jourdan, F., Wilde, S. A. Exploring small-scale recycled mantle components with intraplate continental twin volcanoes. Submitted to ***Chemical Geology***.

Published

- 58- Qian, S., **Gazel, E.**, Nichols, A.R.L., Cheng, H., Zhang, L., Salters, V.J., Li, J. Xiaoping, X, Zhou, H. The origin of post-spreading magmatism in the South China Sea and Southeast Asia – *In press* **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems**.
- 57-Wu, P*. **Gazel, E.** Udry, A. Ostwald, A. M., 2021 Melt Inclusions in Chassignites: A Connection Between Martian Meteorites and In Situ Evolved Rocks at Gale Crater. **Meteorites and Planetary Science**, 56 (7), 1328-1349.
- 56-**Gazel E.**, Flores K.E., Carr, M.J. 2021. Architectural and Tectonic Control on the Segmentation of the Central American Volcanic Arc. **Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences**, 49.
- 55-Alfaro, A*, **Gazel, E.**, White B. Jicha, B., Rasbury, T., 2021. Unravelling the genesis of young continental-arc shoshonites in the Talamanca Cordillera, Costa Rica. **Lithos**, 386-387.
- 54-Moore L.R.*, **Gazel E.**, Bodnar, R.J., 2020. The volatile budget of Hawaiian magmatism: Constraints from melt inclusions from Haleakala volcano, Hawaii. **Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research**, 107144
- 53- Flores K.E., **Gazel E.**, 2020. A 100 m.y. record of volcanic arc evolution in Nicaragua. **Island Arc** 29.
- 52- Willhite, L. N. Jackson, M. G., Blichert-Toft, J. B. Bindeman, I., Kurz, M. D., Halldórsson, S. A., Harardóttir, S. **Gazel, E.**, Price A., Byerl, B. L. 2019. Hot and Heterogenous High-3He/4He Components: New Constraints from Proto-Iceland Plume Lavas from Baffin Island. **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems**. 1525-2027
- 51-Gazel, E., Hayes J,L., Ulloa, A, Alfaro, A, ColemanD, Carr, M., J. 2019 The record of the transition from an oceanic arc to a young continent in the Talamanca Cordillera, Central America, **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems**, 20. 2018GC008128
- 50-*DeVitre, C., **Gazel, E.**, Madrigal,P. Lücke, O., Alvarado G.E., Soto, G. J. 2019. Geochemical evidence for multi-stage chaotic magma mixing at Turrialba volcano, Costa Rica, **Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research**, 381, 330-346
- 49-*Mazza, S. E., **E. Gazel**, M. Bizimis, R. Moucha, P. Béguelin, E. A. Johnson, R. J. McAleer, and A. V. Sobolev, 2019, Sampling the volatile-rich transition zone beneath Bermuda, **Nature**, 569(7756), 398-403.
- 48- Barry, P.H., J. M. de Moor, D. Giovannelli, M. Schrenk, D. Hummer, T. Lopez, K. Pratt, Y. Alpízar Segura, A. Battaglia, P. Beaudry, G. Bini, M. Cascante, G. d'Errico5, M. di Carlo, D. Fattorini, K. Fullerton, **E. Gazel**, G. González, S. A. Halldórsson, K. Iacovino, J.T. Kulongoski, E. Manini, M. Martinez, H. Miller, M. Nakagawa, S. Ono, S. Pathwardhan, C.J. Ramirez, F. Regoli, F. Smedile, S. Turner, C. Vetriani, M. Yucel, C.J. Ballentine. 2019. Forearc carbon sinks reduce long-term volatile recycling into the mantle, **Nature**, 568 (7753), 487-492.
- 47-Ruiz, P., S. Mana, **E. Gazel**, G. J. Soto, M. J. Carr, and G. E. Alvarado, 2019. Geochemical and Geochronological Characterization of the Poas Stratovolcano Stratigraphy. **Poás Volcano: The Pulsing Heart of Central America Volcanic Zone**, 13-43, Springer International Publishing, Cham, doi:10.1007/978-3-319-02156-0_2. (book chapter)

- 46-**Gazel, E.**, *Trela, J., Bizimis M., Sobolev, A., Batanova V., Class C., Jicha B. 2018, Long-Lived Source Heterogeneities in the Galapagos Mantle Plume, **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems**, 19, doi:10.1029/2017gc007338.
- 45-Udry, A., **Gazel, E.**, McSween, H. Y., 2018, Formation of Evolved Rocks at Gale Crater by Crystal Fractionation and Implications for Mars Crustal Composition, **Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets**, 123(6), 1525-1540, doi:10.1029/2018je005602.
- 44-*Moore, L. R., Mironov, N. Portnyagin, M., Gazel, E., Bodnar R. J., 2018, Volatile contents of primitive bubble-bearing melt inclusions from Klyuchevskoy volcano, Kamchatka: Comparison of volatile contents determined by mass-balance versus experimental homogenization, **Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research**, 358, 124-131, doi:10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2018.03.007.
- 43-A. Ramírez-Leiva, A., **Sánchez-Murillo, R. Martínez-Cruz, M., Calderón, H., Esquivel-Hernández, G., V. Delgado, V., C. Birkele, C., **Gazel, E.**, Alvarado-Induni, G., Soulsby, C., 2017 Stable isotopes evidence of recycled subduction fluids in the hydrothermal/volcanic activity across Nicaragua and Costa Rica. **Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research**,
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvolgeores.2017.08.013>
- 42-*Trela, J., **Gazel, E.**, Sobolev, A., Moore, L., Bizimis, M., Jicha, B., Vatanova, V., 2017 The hottest Phanerozoic magmas and the Survival of Archean Reservoirs. **Nature Geoscience**, 10, 451-456. doi:10.1038/ngeo2954
- 41-*Mazza, S. E., **Gazel, E.**, Johnson, E. A., Bizimis, M., McAleer, R., Biryol, C. B., 2017. Post-rift magmatic evolution of the eastern North American "passive-aggressive" margin. **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems**, 18. doi:10.1002/2016GC006646.
- 40-*Zamboni, D., *Trela, J., **Gazel, E.**, Sobolev, A. V., Cannatelli, C., Lucchi, F., Batanova, V. G., De Vivo, B., 2017. New insights into the Aeolian Islands and other arc source compositions from high-precision olivine chemistry. **Lithos**, 272-273, 185-191.
- 39- *Madrigal, P., **Gazel, E.**, Flores, K., Bizimis, M. Jicha, B. 2016. Record of Massive Cyclical Upwellings from the Pacific Large Low Shear Velocity Province. **Nature Communications** 7 doi: 10.1038/ncomms13309.
- 38- Whattam, S. A., **Gazel, E.**, Yi, Denyer, P., 2016. Origin of plagiogranites in oceanic complexes: A case study of the Nicoya and Santa Elena terranes, Costa Rica. **Lithos** 262, 75-87.
- 37- Carr, M. J., **Gazel, E.**, 2016 Interactive exercises using Igpet, a program customized for geochemical forward modeling of igneous processes. **Mineralogy and Petrology** doi: 10.1007/s00710-016-0473-z.
- 36-*Zamboni, D. **Gazel, E.**, Ryan, J., Cannatelli, C., Atlas, Z., Mazza, S., Lucchi, F., De Vivo, B., 2016. A sediment melt component at the edges of the Aeolian Arc. **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)** doi: 10.1002/2016GC006301.
- 35-Schwarzenbach, M.E., Gill, B. **Gazel, E.**, *Madrigal P., 2016. Sulfur and carbon geochemistry of the Santa Elena peridotites: Comparing oceanic and continental processes during peridotite alteration, **Lithos** 253-254, 92-108.

- 34-Aster, E., Wallace, P., *Moore, R., Watkins, J., **Gazel, E.**, Bodnar R., J. 2016. Reconstructing CO₂ concentrations in basaltic melt inclusions using Raman analysis of vapor bubbles. – **Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research** 323, 148-162.
- 33-*Whalen, L., **Gazel, E.**, **Vidito, C., Caddick, M., Puffer J, Bizimis, M, Henika, W. 2015. Supercontinental inheritance and its influence on supercontinental breakup: The Central Atlantic Magmatic Province and the breakup of Pangea, **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)** **16**, doi:10.1002/2015GC005885.
- 32- **Gazel, E.**, Hayes, J., Hoernle, K., Everson, E., Holbrooke, W. S., Kelemen, P., Hauff, F., van den Bogaard, P., Vance, E., Chu, S., Calvert A., Carr M. J., Yogodzinski, G. 2015; Generation of continental crust in oceanic arcs, **Nature Geoscience** 8, 321-327.
- 31-*Trela, J., **Vidito, C., **Gazel, E.**, Herzberg, C., Class, C., Jicha, B., Bizimis, M., Alvarado, G. A., 2015. A pyroxenite source in the Galapagos Plume at 70 Ma: Implications for plume evolution, **Earth and Planetary Science Letters**, 425, 268-277.
- 30-*Madrigal, P., **Gazel, E.**, Denyer, P., Smith, I., Jicha, B., Coleman, D., Snow, J., 2015. A melt-focusing zone in the lithospheric mantle preserved in the Santa Elena Ophiolite, Costa Rica, **Lithos** 230, 189–205
- 29-*Moore, L., **Gazel, E.**, Tuohy, R., Lloyd, A., Esposito, R., Wallace, P., Plank, T., Bodnar, R. J., 2015. Bubbles matter: An assessment of the contribution of vapor bubbles to magma volatile budgets, **American Mineralogist** 100, 806-823.
- 28- *Mazza, S. E., **Gazel, E.**, Johnson, E. A., McAleer, R., Kunk, M., Spotila, J. A, Bizimis, M., Coleman, D. S., 2014. Volcanoes of the passive margin: The youngest magmatic event in Eastern North America, **Geology** (42) 6, 483-489.
- 27- Schwarzenbach, E. M., **Gazel, E.**, Caddick, M.J., 2014. Hydrothermal processes in partially serpentinized peridotites from Costa Rica: Evidence from native copper and complex sulfide assemblages, **Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology**, 168:1079 DOI 10.1007/s00410-014-1079-2.
- 26- McClellan, E., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. The Cryogenian intra-continental rifting of Rodinia: Evidence from the Laurentian Margin in Eastern North America, **Lithos** (206-207), 321-337.
- 25- **Sánchez-Murillo, R., **Gazel, E.**, Schwarzenbach, E., Gill, B. G., Boll, J., 2014. Geochemical evidence for active serpentinization in the Santa Elena Ophiolite, Costa Rica: An analogue of an early humid Earth or Mars? **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)** (15), DOI 10.1002/2013GC005213.
- 24- **Sánchez-Murillo, R., Brooks, E. S, Elliot, W. J., **Gazel, E.**, Boll, J., 2014. Baseflow recession analysis in the inland Pacific Northwest of the United States, **Hydrogeology Journal**, DOI: 10.1007/s10040-014-1191-4.
- 23- Walker, J.A., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. Focusing on the Central American Volcanic Front, **Geoscience Canada**, 41, 1-17, *invited by the Geologic Association of Canada*, DOI: <http://www.dx.doi.org/10.12789/geocanj.2014.41.036>.
- 22- Abers, G. A., Fischer, K. M., Hirth, G., Wiens, D. A., Plank, T., Holtzman, B. K., McCarthy, C., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. Reconciling mantle attenuation-temperature relationships from

- seismology, petrology, and laboratory measurements, **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)** 15, DOI: 10.1002/2014GC005444.
- 21- Samadi, R., **Gazel, E.**, Mirnejad, H., Kawabata, H., Shirdashtzadeh, N., Harris, C., 2014. Paleo-Tethys subduction in the center of the Alpine-Himalayan orogenic system in the Triassic, **NJGPA (Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie)** 271(3), 285-306, DOI: 10.1127/0077-7749/2014/0390.
- 20- Carr, M. J., Feigenson, M. D., Bolge, L.L., Walker, J. A., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. RU_CAGeochem v.3, a database and sample repository for Central American volcanic rocks at Rutgers University, **Geoscience Data Journal**, DOI: 10.1002/gdj3.10.
- 19- Samadi, R., Mirnejad, H., Kawabata, H., Harris, C., Valizadeh, M. V., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. Magmatic garnet in the Triassic (215 Ma) Dehnow Pluton of NE Iran and its petrogenetic significance, **International Geology Review** 56 (05), 596-621, DOI:10.1080/00206814.2014.880659.
- 18- Shirdashtzadeh, N., Torabi, G., Meisel, T., Arai, S., Bokhari, S. N. H., Samadi, R., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. Origin and evolution of metamorphosed mantle peridotites of Darreh Deh (Nain Ophiolite, Central Iran): Implications for the Eastern Neo-Tethys evolution, **NJGPA (Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie)** 273 (1), 89-120.
- 17- **Vidito, C., Herzberg, C., **Gazel, E.**, Geist D., Harpp, K., 2013. Lithological structure of the Galapagos Plume, **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)**, DOI: 10.1002/ggge.20270.
- 16- Saginor, I., **Gazel, E.**, Condie, C., Carr, M. J., 2013. Evolution of the geochemical variations along the Central American Volcanic Front, **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)**, DOI: 10.1002/ggge.20259.
- 15- **Gazel, E.**, Plank, T., Forsyth, D. W., Bendersky, C., Lee, C., Hauri, E., 2012. Lithosphere vs. asthenosphere mantle sources at Big Pine Volcanic Field, **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)**, 13, doi:10.1029/2012GC004060, 2012.
- 14- **Gazel, E.**, Abbott, R., Draper, G., 2012. Reply to Comment on “Garnet-bearing ultramafic rocks from the Dominican Republic: Fossil mantle plume fragments in an ultra high pressure oceanic complex?” by Jan C.M. De Hoog, **Lithos** 335–339.
- 13- **Gazel, E.**, Abbott, R., Draper, G., 2011. Garnet-bearing ultramafic rocks from the Dominican Republic: Fossil mantle plume fragments in an UHP oceanic complex? **Lithos** 25, 393-404.
- 12- Saginor, I., **Gazel, E.**, Carr, M. J., Swisher III, C., Turrin, B., 2011. Miocene to recent volcanic history of western Nicaragua: Insights from geochemistry and geochronology, **Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research** 202 (1-2), 143-152.
- 11- **Gazel, E.**, Hoernle, K., Carr, M. J., Herzberg, C., Saginor, I., van den Bogaard, P. Hauff, F., Feigenson, M. D, Swisher III, C., 2011. Arc-plume interaction in Central America: Influx of Galapagos asthenosphere and slab melting, **Lithos** 121, 117-134.
- 10- Saginor, I., **Gazel, E.**, Carr, M. J., 2011. Progress and challenges using ⁴⁰Ar/³⁹Ar geochronology in Costa Rica and Nicaragua. **Journal of Central American Geology** 45, 75-85.

- 9- Herzberg, C. and **Gazel, E.**, 2009. Petrological evidence for secular cooling in mantle plumes, **Nature** 458, 629-622.
- 8- **Gazel, E.**, Carr, M.J., Hoernle, K., Feigenson, M.D., Hauff, F., Szymanski, D., van den Bogaard, P., 2009. The Galapagos-OIB signature in southern Central America: Mantle re-fertilization by arc-hotspot interaction. **Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³)**, Q02S11, doi:10.1029/2008GC002246.
- 7- **Gazel, E.** and Denyer, P., 2009. Jurassic to Miocene Costa Rican oceanic complexes: Description, structures and relationships, **Journal of South American Earth Science** 8, 429-442.
- 6- **Gazel, E.**, Denyer, P., Baumgartner, P. O., 2006. Magmatic and geotectonic significance of Santa Elena Peninsula, Costa Rica, **Geologica Acta** 4(1-2), 193-202.
- 5- Denyer, P., Baumgartner, P. O., **Gazel, E.**, 2006. Characterization and tectonic implications of Mesozoic-Cenozoic oceanic assemblages of Costa Rica and western Panama, **Geologica Acta** 4 (1-2), 219-235.
- 4- **Gazel, E.** and Ruiz, P., 2005. The pyroclastic cones of Sabana Redonda: Enriched magmatic component of Poas Volcano, Costa Rica, **Journal of Central American Geology** 33, 45-60.
- 3- **Gazel, E.**, Alvarado, G.E., Obando, J., Alfaro, A., 2005. Magmatic evolution of the Sarapiquí Miocene Arc, Costa Rica, **Journal of Central American Geology** 32, 13-33.
- 2- García-Vindas, J.R. and **Gazel, E.**, 2004. Presence of radionuclides in the hydrothermal system of Turrialba volcano, Costa Rica, **Journal of Central American Geology** 30, 149-155.
- 1- **Gazel, E.**, 2003. The Pliocene alkaline series, distribution and relation with an OIB-like source, **Journal of Central American Geology** 29, 87-94.

INVITED TALKS

2019 **Phanerozoic komatiites from a reservoir at the core-mantle boundary**
Goldschmidt Conference, Barcelona, Spain.

Element Recycling in the Deep Earth

Gordon Research Conference on the Interior of the Earth

2018 **The secular evolution of the Galapagos mantle plume**
Key Note Talk, Goldschmid Conference, Boston, US.

Using major and trace elements to understand mantle melting

Invited lecture, Collaborative Institute for the Deep Earth Interior (CIDER)

Life cycles of mantle plumes

- Syracuse University, departmental seminar.

Making juvenile continental crust.

- University of Miami, Ohio, departmental seminar

2017 **The hottest Phanerozoic magmas and the survival of Archean reservoirs**
Kuno Lecture at the European Geophysical Union, Vienna, Austria

Life cycles of mantle plumes

- Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, institutional colloquium
- Earth and Planetary Science Department, University of Tennessee, departmental seminar
-

2016 **Freshly brewed continental crust.**

- School of the Earth and Ocean Sciences, University of Hawaii Departmental Seminar
- Stanford University, Geology Department Seminar
- Brown University, Department of Earth, Planetary and Environmental Sciences, Departmental Seminar
- Earth and Planetary Science Department, University of Tennessee, departmental seminar
- Penn State, Department of Geosciences Colloquium Series

2015 Freshly brewed continental crust. **2015 American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting**, San Francisco.

*Sediment Melts at the edge of the Aeolian Slab: Implications for hot vs cold subduction zone models: **Subduction Theoretical and Experimental Institute, GeoPrisms***, Redondo Beach, California

*CO₂ in melt inclusion bubbles. **Deep Carbon Observatory: Fluxes and Reservoirs meeting***, Berkeley, California

*The youngest magmatic event in the Eastern North American Margin: **2015 Earth Scope National Meeting***, Stowe, Vermont.

Generation of Continental Crust in oceanic arcs: Department Seminars

- **California Institute of Technology**
- **Texas A&M**
- **University of South Carolina**

2014 *Evolution of Mantle Plumes. **Princeton University***, Earth Science Department Seminar.

*The Central American Isthmus Closure and Generation of Continental Crust, **Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute***, Panama. Institute Seminar Series.

Coast to Coast Intraplate Magmatism and the Composition of North American Mantle, **Rutgers University**, Departmental Colloquium.

The Intra-continental Rift of Rodinia: Neoproterozoic equivalents in the Manhattan Prong, **Manhattan Prong Workshop, Columbia University**.

2013 *Recycled oceanic crust and the thermal evolution of mantle plumes*. **Gordon Research Seminar, Frontiers of Science in the Interior of the Earth**, Mount Holyoke College, Massachusetts.

Melting processes in the Basin and Range, Western United States: Implications for the evolution of the lithosphere-Asthenosphere boundary.

- Cornell University
- University of New Mexico
- University of Southern Florida
- University of California, Santa Cruz

2012 *Calibration of thermobarometry (T-P) estimates with H₂O and fO₂ data from melt inclusions: Results from the Big Pine Volcanic Field, Western USA*. **Goldschmidt Conference**, Montreal, 2012.

The extensive record of Galapagos-tracks interaction with the Central American subduction system: A natural laboratory for the evolution of continental crust, **Final SFB-574 Colloquium**, Lübeck, Germany, May, 2012.

Lithosphere vs. Asthenosphere mantle sources at Big Pine Volcanic Field Results from the Basin and Range, Western USA. **University of North Carolina Chapel Hill and James Madison University**, Departmental Seminar.

2011 *What is the Lithosphere-Asthenosphere boundary from a petrological perspective: Results from the Basin and Range, Western USA*. **Lithosphere-Asthenosphere Institute**, Portland Oregon, Sept. 2011.

Melting Conditions with PRIMELT: Examples and Future Work. **Goldschmidt Conference** (abs:2198), Prague, 2011.

Secular cooling in mantle plumes. **Smithsonian Institution**. Mineralogy Department Seminar.

Making continental crust by subduction-plume interaction. **Northern Illinois University and University of Houston**. Departmental Colloquium.

2010 *Lithosphere-Asthenosphere boundary from a petrological perspective: Results from the Basin and Range, Western USA*. **AGU Fall Meeting**.

Effects of the long-term interaction of the Central American Subduction Zone with Galapagos Plume tracks. Goldschmidt Conference, Knoxville, Tennessee.

2009 *Life cycles of mantle plumes: A perspective from the Galapagos Plume. Circum-Caribbean Tectonics, Cardiff, Wales, United Kingdom and AGU Fall Meeting.*

SELECTED MEETING PRESENTATIONS (last 5 years)

*student from my group

**student external advisor/committee member

+posdoc from my group

Hua, J. Fischer, K. M., **E Gazel**, 2020. Partially molten asthenosphere beneath Anatolia and in high temperature regions globally, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2020, AGU.

Fischer, K. M., Hua, J., Gama, I., **Gazel, E.**, 2020. Deciphering the Distribution of Partial Melt in the Asthenosphere with Converted Seismic Waves, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2019, AGU.

Manjón-Cabeza Córdoba, A +, Ballmer, M. D., Allison C.**, **E Gazel**. 2020. Testing geodynamic models with major elements geochemistry: implications for Edge-Driven Convection and Mantle plumes. EGU General Assembly Conference Abstracts, 19194

Ostwald, A. M., Udry, A., **Gazel, E.**, Payré, V., 2020. Assimilation-Fractional Crystallization on Mars as a Formation Process for Felsic Rocks. Lunar and Planetary Science Conference.

Wu P.*, **Gazel, E.**, Udry A. 2020. Melt Inclusions in Chassignites: A Connection Between Martian Meteorites and In Situ Evolved Rocks at Gale Crater. Lunar and Planetary Science Conference.

Gazel, E., Phanerozoic komatiites from a Reservoir at the Core-Mantle Boundary, in Proceedings of the Goldschmidt Conference, Barcelona, Geochemical Society (**keynote**). **2019**

*Mazza S, **Gazel E.**, Bizimis M., Moucha R., Beguelin P., Johnson E., McAleer R., Sobolev A Sampling the Volatile Rich Transition Zone beneath Bermuda. Proceedings of the Goldschmidt Conference, Barcelona, Geochemical Society. 2019

Gazel, E., Sobolev, A.V., Bizimis, M., Class, C. Long-lived source heterogeneities in Galapagos Mantle Plume, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2019, AGU.

Barry, P. H., Patel, B. S., de Moor, M. J., Nakagawa, M., Giovannelli, D., Ramirez, C. J., Schrenk, M. O., **Gazel, E.**, Seltzer, A. M. Halldorsson, S. A., Helium and carbon isotopes in southern Costa Rica and western Panama, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2019, AGU.

Carr, D., Loocke, M. P., Snow, J. E., **Gazel, E.**, and Shaulis, B., Beyond Plagioclase-Peridotite: Unravelling the melt-rock interaction history of the Santa Elena Ophiolite, NW Costa Rica, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2019, AGU.

Hua, J., Fischer, K. M., and **Gazel, E.**, Evidence for asthenospheric partial melt beneath the Anatolian region: Constraints from Sp receiver functions, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2019, AGU.

- Córdoba, A. M.-C., Ballmer, M., **Gazel, E.**, Magmatic compositional trends predicted by geodynamic models: The case of intraplate volcanism in the Eastern Atlantic, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2019, AGU.
- +Allison, C. M., *Moore, L., **Gazel, E.**, Bodnar, R. J., Carracedo, J.-C., Olivine-hosted Melt Inclusions as Windows to Intraplate Melting at Tenerife, Canary Islands, *in* Proceedings AGU Fall Meeting 2019, AGU.
- Vinson, D. S., Meador, J. V., Batianis, E., **Gazel, E.**, Polizzotto, M., Duckworth, O., NATURALLY OCCURRING GROUNDWATER CHROMIUM AND VANADIUM IN PIEDMONT SAPROLITE AND FRACTURED CRYSTALLINE ROCKS: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN REDOX-SENSITIVE SOLUTES AND TRACE ELEMENT SPECIATION, *in* Proceedings GSA Annual Meeting in Phoenix, Arizona, USA-20192019, GSA.
- Gazel E.**, Sobolev, A., Class C., Batanova, V., Jicha, B. 2018. V13A-03 Komatiites from the core-mantle boundary in a modern plume. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, DC.
- Moore, L., **Gazel E.**, Bodnar, R. 2018, V43D-0148 The volatile budget of Haleakala (Maui): implications for melting, crystallization, and degassing recorded by melt inclusions, 2018. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, DC.
- +Allison, C. M., *Moore, L., **Gazel, E.**, Bodnar, R., Carracedo, J. C., 2018. V13A-06 Investigating the Origin of Intraplate Volcanism in the Canary Islands, American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, DC.
- *Devitre, C., **Gazel E.**, Madrigal Quesada, P., Lücke, O., Soto, G. J., Alvarado Induni, G. 2018. V51F-0156 Geochemical Evidence for Multi-Stage Chaotic Magma Mixing at Turrialba Volcano. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, DC.
- Madrigal P., Gazel E., Flores, K., Bizimis, M., Jicha, B., 2018. V14A-02 Plume-Ridge Interaction During Large Igneous Province Formation. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, DC.
- **Wang, M., Liu, S. T51E-0212 Record of asynchronous onset of plate tectonics in different cratons. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, DC.
- Carr, D., Loocke M. P., Snow, J. E. Gazel E., 2018. T23E-0422 A multi-stage history of refertilization and melt-impregnation in peridotites from the Santa Elena Ophiolite, NW Costa Rica. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, DC.
- Gazel, E.**, 2018 The secular cooling of the Galapagos Plume. Goldschmidt Conference, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Moore, L., Mironov, N., Portnyagin, M., **Gazel, E.**, Bodnar R. 2018. Volatile Contents of Bubble-Bearing Melt Inclusions from Klyuchevskoy Volcano (Kamchatka) Determined by Mass-Balance and Experimental Homogenization Methods. Goldschmidt Conference, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Gazel, E.**, *Trela, J., Sobolev, A. V., Bizimis, M., Jicha, B., Batanova. V. G. 2017. DI53A-08 The hottest lavas of the Phanerozoic from a reservoir at the core-mantle boundary. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans.
- *Moore, L., **Gazel, E.**, Bodnar, R., Carracedo, J.C. 2017. V41A-03 Volcanic volatile budgets and fluxes inferred from melt inclusions from post-shield volcanoes in Hawaii and the Canary Islands. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans.
- *Madrigal, P., **Gazel, E.** 2017. V51D-0382 The Isotopic Record from Monogenetic Seamounts:

- Insights into Recycling time scales in The Upper Mantle. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans.
- Jegal, Y., Park J-W., Hoernle, K., **Gazel, E.**, Han S., Ha S-A., Baek, J., Park S. Y. 2017. V13D-0420: The Pleistocene Panamanian adakitic rocks: a slab melt or an evolved mantle-derived magma? American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans.
- Carr, D. Loocke, M. P., Snow, J. **Gazel, E.** 2017. V43D-0560: Characterizing the nature of melt-rock reaction in peridotites from the Santa Elena Ophiolite, NW Costa Rica. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, New Orleans.
- Class, C., *Trela, J., **Gazel, E.**, 2017 Galapagos plume terranes-longevity of plume components. Goldschmidt Conference, Paris, France.
- Gazel, E.**, *Trela, J., Sobolev, A., Moore, L., Bizimis, M., Jicha, B., Vatanova, V., 2017. The hottest Phanerozoic magmas and the Survival of Archean Reservoirs. European Geoscience Union - Kuno Lecture-, Vienna, Austria.
- Gazel, E.**, *Madrigal P., Flores K., E., Bizimis, M., Jicha, B. R. 2016. DI11A-2335: Record of Cyclical Massive Upwellings from the Pacific Large Low Shear Velocity Province in the Mesozoic. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- *Madrigal P., **Gazel E.**, 2016. DI11A-2339: Recycling Seamounts: Implications for Mantle Source Heterogeneities. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- Trela, J., **Gazel. E.**, Sobolev, A., Class, C., Bizimis, M., Jicha, B. R., Batanova, V. G., Denyer, P. DI11A-2337: The Thermal Evolution of the Galapagos Mantle Plume: Insights from Al-in-Olivine Thermometry. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- *Moore, L., Mironov N., Portnyagin, M., **Gazel, E.**, Bodnar, R., V31A-3063: A comparative study of volatile contents of primitive arc bubble-bearing melt inclusions determined by Raman-spectroscopy and mass-balance versus experimental homogenization methods. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- Gazel E.**, McSween H. Y., *Moore L. 2016. Crustal evolution of Earth and Mars, 47th Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Houston, Texas.
- Gazel, E.**, Hayes, J., Caddick, M., *Madrigal, P. 2015. Freshly brewed continental crust. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- *Madrigal, P., **Gazel, E.**, Flores, K., Jicha, B. Record of the Pacific Large Low Shear Velocity Province Upwellings Preserved in the Cretaceous Large Igneous Provinces. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- Gazel, E.**, *Moore, L. Bodnar, R. 2015. CO₂ in melt inclusion bubbles. *Deep Carbon Observatory: Fluxes and Reservoirs meeting, Berkeley, California.*
- *Mazza, S. E., **Gazel, E.** 2015. Intraplate Volcanism and Deep Carbon Reservoirs in the Atlantic. *Deep Carbon Observatory: Fluxes and Reservoirs meeting, Berkeley, California.*
- *Moore, L. R., Gazel, E., Esposito, R., Bodnar R.J. 2015. *Micro Raman CO₂. Deep Carbon Observatory: Fluxes and Reservoirs meeting, Berkeley, California*
- Gazel, E.**, Hayes, J., Kelemen, P., Everson, E., Holbrooke, W. S., Vance, E., 2014. Generation of continental crust in oceanic arcs. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.

- *Mazza, S. E., **Gazel, E.**, Johnson, E. A., Schmandt, B., 2014. The youngest magmatic event in Eastern North America: A window in the post rift evolution of continents. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- *Trela, J., **Gazel, E.**, Vidito, C., Class, C., Jicha, B., Bizimis, M., Herzberg, C., Alvarado, G., 2014. The LIP-OIB transitional phase in the Galapagos mantle plume. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- Saginer, I., **Gazel, E.**, Condie, C., Carr, M. J., 2014. Evolution of the geochemical variations along the Central American Volcanic Front. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- Aster, E., Wallace, P., *Moore, L., **Gazel, E.**, Bodnar, R., 2014. Reconstructing CO₂ concentrations in basaltic melt inclusions from Cascade cinder cones using Raman analysis of vapor bubbles. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- Johnson, E., Kearns, L., *Mazza, S., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. Laboratory techniques in Geology: Embedding analytical methods into the undergraduate curriculum. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- Soles, B., Brennan, G., Johnson, E., Kearns, L., *Mazza, S., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. Variable water concentrations in the asthenospheric and lithospheric mantle underneath the Eastern United States. American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco.
- *Madrigal, P., **Gazel, E.**, Smith, I., Snow, I., Jicha, B., 2014. Evidence of melt transport and crystallization below the crust-mantle boundary. Southeastern Section of the Geological Society of America Meeting, Blacksburg, VA.
- *Mazza, S., **Gazel, E.**, Johnson, E. A., McAleer, R., Kunk, M., Spotila, J. A., Bizimis, M., Coleman, D. S., 2014. Volcanoes of the passive margin: The youngest magmatic event in Eastern North America. Southeastern Section of the Geological Society of America Meeting, Blacksburg, VA.
- *Whalen, L., **Gazel, E.**, Whalen, W., Bizimis, M., Henika, W.S., 2014. The Central Atlantic Magmatic Province: A view from SE Virginia mafic dikes. Southeastern Section of the Geological Society of America Meeting, Blacksburg, VA.
- *Moore, L., **Gazel, E.**, Tuohy, R., Lloyd, A., Esposito, R., Hauri, E., Wallace, P., Plank, T., Bodnar, R. J., 2014. Bubbles matter: An assessment of the contribution of vapor bubbles to melt inclusion volatile budgets. Southeastern Section of the Geological Society of America Meeting, Blacksburg, VA.
- Puffer, J. H., Benimoff, A. I., **Gazel, E.**, 2014. Trends during the 650 thousand years of CAMP magmatism. Southeastern Section of the Geological Society of America Meeting,

WORKSHOPS (last two years)

2019 Exoplanets Research – Joint American Geophysical Union (AGU) and American Astronomy Society workshop on progress and challenges on exoplanet search with the goal of integrating the fields of planetary science with astronomy. Reykjavik, Iceland

Water in the Mantle, how much water is in the mantle and how it is stored in the biggest reservoir of our planet? Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory, Palisades, NY.

SERVICE AND SYNERGISTIC ACTIVITIES

Professional Service

2020

- Reviewer for the National Science Foundation - Petrology and Geochemistry
- Reviewer for Nature Geosciences, Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G-cubed).

2018

- Committee member, AGU Kuno Award committee
- Reviewer for the National Science Foundation - Petrology and Geochemistry
- Reviewer for Nature, Nature Geosciences, Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G-cubed), Geology, EPSL, Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology

2018

- Senior Participant, CIDER conference
- Organization committee, Workshop on Community Experiments on Volcanology
- Associate Editor, Geochemical News
- Committee member, AGU Kuno Award committee
- Reviewer for the National Science Foundation - Petrology and Geochemistry; International Programs
- Reviewer for Nature Geosciences, Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G-cubed), Geology, EPSL, Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology

2014-2017

- Associate Editor, American Mineralogist
- Editorial Board, Frontiers in Earth Science
- Associate Editor, Geochemical News
- Session Convener at AGU Fall Meeting (Arcs from the Inside Out and Collaborative Studies of Mantle Melting, Integrative Studies of Continental Crust Evolution)
- Reviewer for the National Science Foundation - Petrology and Geochemistry
- Reviewer for Nature Geosciences, Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G-cubed), Lithos, Geology, Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology

2013

- Session Convener at AGU Fall Meeting
- Panel member for Marine Geology and Geophysics Program of NSF
- Reviewer for the National Science Foundation (Petrology and Geochemistry, GeoPrisms, EarthScope, Marine Geology and Geophysics programs)
- Reviewer for Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³), Geology

2012

- Session Convener at AGU Fall Meeting
- NSF Earth-Cubed workshop Carnegie Institution
- IODP workshop to drill into the middle crust in the Marinas Arc, Hawaii

- Reviewer for Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems (G³), Lithos, Geological Society of America Bulletin, Geology, and Geological Acta
- Reviewer for the National Science Foundation - Petrology and Geochemistry, GeoPrisms and Tectonics

2007-2011

- Field trip leader to Costa Rican volcanoes and oceanic complexes, joint effort for students and faculty from Rutgers, LDEO, and the University of Costa Rica

2007

- Volcanology field trip leader for Workshop to Integrate Subduction Factory and Seismogenic Zone Studies in Central America, Costa Rica
- Field trip leader for the TROPICS (Transformation of Plateaus into Continents) NSF Continental Dynamics NSF-supported planning meeting in the Talamanca Cordillera, Costa Rica

University Service

2018-2019

- Director of Undergraduate Studies, EAS
- CoE Belonging at Cornell Committee Member
- CoE Facilities and Renovation Assessment Committee
- Geochemistry Search Position Committee Chair
- Search Committee Member, *Wold Family Professor* for Sustainable Use of Metallic Resources
- Graduate Admissions Committee Member

2013-2015

- VT Volcanoes at the Virginia Science Festival with an exhibit and hands-on activities on volcanoes and melting processes
- Co-hosted the visit of Minister of Science and Technology of Costa Rica to Virginia Tech
- International Faculty Development Program- Ecuador and Galapagos
- Mentor for undergraduate and graduate students in the Multicultural Academic Opportunity Program (MAOP)
- Field trip organizer for first year graduate students

2011-2017

- Public Affairs Committee (graphic design for department poster and conferences exhibits)
- Museum and Public outreach committee member
- Diversity Committee (work to fulfill University's goals in diversity and inclusion)

2011-2012

- Graduate Student Affairs Committee (in charge of departmental student awards, synthesis/statistics of committee rankings for awards, summer support, RA's)

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- American Geophysical Union, Geochemical Society, International Association of Volcanology and Chemistry of the Earth's Interior, Mineralogical Society of America,