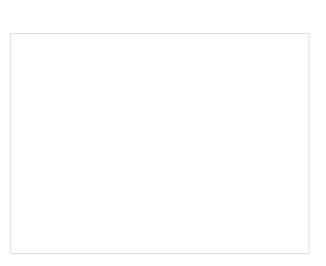
# Indigenous Writing in English.



## ENGL 329 Trimester 1, 2006

## Indigenous Writing in English.

## Class sessions

Lecture: Thursday 10 - 11.50am

Hugh Mackenzie LT002

Weekly tutorials: \*\* tba

## **Course Organisation**

Lecturer/ Convener: Alice Te Punga Somerville.

alice.tepungasomerville@vuw.ac.nz

4636818 (internal: 6818)

office VZ909

Tutor: \*\* tba

Guest Lecturers: Maria Bargh (Maori Studies VUW),

Teresia Teaiwa (Pacific Studies VUW),

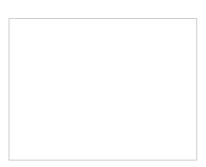
Dennis McDermott

### **Course Texts**

- Course Notes (all of the required texts, other that those included in the anthology skins, are included in this reader)
- Kateri Akiwenzie-Damm & Josie Douglas skins: contemporary Indigenous writing (Kegedonce & Jukurrpa)

### About ENGL329: Indigenous Writing in English

This course holds the writing of Indigenous peoples at its centre. Through the creative works (fiction, poetry, journalism and activist texts, memoir and so on) of Indigenous people, we will explore and interrogate the concepts of Indigeneity, comparative Indigenous studies, nation, anticolonial resistance, decolonisation and the Urban Indigenous experience. We will also read critical writing about global Indigenous literatures, and about comparative inquiry. Because of our location in Aotearoa, and the Pacific, a major focus of this course will be Maori and Pacific writing. However, we will also read texts from Indigenous Nations that exist within the borders of Australia, Canada, and the United States



## **Course Aims and Objectives**

By the end of the course, you will be able to:

- discuss with some confidence the key features of the Indigenous Nations in each of the four nation-states (NZ, Australia, Canada, USA), and the Indigenous Pacific.
- articulate the central arguments, and discuss some examples of, a 'pan-Indigenous' global Fourth World identification, including issues pertaining to the language used to talk about this community/ movement.
- critically consider specific texts by Indigenous writers, and contextualise these texts through an understanding of literary traditions and the
  politics of publication and anthologising.
- · discuss the role of Indigenous writing that comes from, and/or engages with, urban Indigenous communities.

## Class sessions

This course is arranged into four thematic modules:

- writing our specificity, which focuses on specific indigenous nations subsumed by specific nation state contexts;
- writing our indigeneity, which considers the multiple modes of connection between indigenous communities, including the very term 'indigenous';
- rewriting ourselves, which explores genealogies of historical and contemporary non-indigenous representations of indigenous peoples; and
- writing ourselves, which looks at the particular ways in which indigenous writers treat the urban indigenous experience.

Each module asks a set of particular questions, and also contributes to our broader exploration of the course aims and objectives.

Obviously, you are expected to prepare for each class session by completing all of the relevant readings and writing assignments.

week/	tutorial topic	lecture topic	student writing
lecture date	tutoriur topic	lecture topic	student writing
1/ 2 March	no tutorials	Framing	report #1 due 6.3
2/ 9 March	Framing	New Zealand	report #a
3/ 16 March	New Zealand	Australia	report #b
4/ 23 March	Australia	North America	report #c
5/ 30 March	North America	Indigenous Pacific	report #d
6/ 6 April	Indigenous Pacific	In-class Anthology	group wk #2 due 24.4
		exercise	
		mid-trimester break	
7/ 27 April	Anthology exercise	Global Indigenous	essay #2 starter
8/ 4 May	Global Indigenous	'Reading Indigenous'	essay #2 final due 8.5
9/ 11 May	ways of reading	non-Indig.	research essay starter
		representation 1	
10/ 18 May	non-Indig. repr.	non-Indig.	report #5
		representation 2	
11/25 May	urban Indigenous	urban Indigenous	report #6
		writing	
12/ 1 June	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	wrapping up	research essay due
			6.6

## Week 1 (2/3) Introductions/ Framing

read		Introduction to skins
(in class)		
watch		Maori TV!
write		Report #1
(due	to Lecturer	What does 'Indigenous' mean? In your writing,
Monday	6 March	reflect on where you got your ideas about
5pm; sending it to me		'indigenous' from. What do you bring to this
via email is fine)		class? Why does it interest you?

## "writing our specificity"

- -- What are key aspects of the specific contexts of the Nations subsumed by New Zealand, the US, Canada, and Australia? How a Indigenous Pacific fit into this conversation?
- -- What is the role of specific naming in the construction and maintenance of indigenousness?

## Week 2 (9/3) Aotearoa New Zealand

read	Grace, Grace-Smith, Ihimaera and Komene from
	skins
	Ramsden, Potiki, Mita from TAM2 (handouts)
watch	Mauri, Te Rua, Tama Tu, The Little Things, Two Cars One Night, Tama Tu
write	Report #a
(due in lecture)	Reflect on something from the world around you this week that pertains to the issue of Maori rights/position as tangata whenua.

## Week 3 (16/3) Australia

guest: Dennis McDermott

T .	
read	Frankland, Laughton, Lucashenko, Morgan, Pascoe and Wright from <i>skins</i>
	I ascoe and wright from skins
	Ooodgeroo. "Aboriginal Charter of Rights."
	Reconciliation: Essays on Australian
	Reconciliation. Michelle Grattan (ed).
	Melbourne: Black Inc., 2000: 1-2
	Boori Monty Pryor. "Breaking the Cycle."
	Reconciliation: Essays on Australian
	Reconciliation. Michelle Grattan (ed). Melbourne: Black Inc., 2000: 116-120
	Martin Nakata. "Better." Blacklines:
	contemporary critical writing by
	Indigenous Australians. Michele
	Grossman (ed). Carlton, Vic: Melbourne
	University Press, 2003: 132-144
	Helen Lockyer. "Fragments from Life."
	Reconciliation: Essays on Australian
	Reconciliation. Michelle Grattan (ed). Melbourne: Black Inc., 2000: 305-309
	Jack Davis. "black life." Fresh cuttings: a
	Celebration of fiction and poetry from
	UQP's Black Writing Series. Sue Abbey
	& Sandra Phillips (eds). St Lucis, Qld:
	University of Queensland Press, 2003:
	112-113
	Melissa Lucashenko. "I Am Not My Life." untreated: poems by black writers. Josie
	Douglas (ed). Alice Springs, NT: Jukurrpa
	Books, 2001: 36-37
	Melissa Lucashenko. "You are the Fringes."
	untreated: poems by black writers. Josie
	Douglas (ed). Alice Springs, NT: Jukurrpa
	Books, 2001: 34-35
	Graeme Dixon. "Darryl." <i>untreated: poems by black writers</i> . Josie Douglas (ed). Alice
	Springs, NT: Jukurrpa Books, 2001: 10-11
	Janice Slater. "The March." Reconciliation:
	Essays on Australian Reconciliation.
	Michelle Grattan (ed). Melbourne: Black
	Inc., 2000: 172
	Marcia Langton. "Aboriginal art and film: the politics of representation." <i>Blacklines</i> :
	contemporary critical writing by
	Indigenous Australians. Michele
	Grossman (ed). Carlton, Vic: Melbourne
	University Press, 2003: 109-124
watch	Radiance, Rabbit Proof Fence
write	Report #b Talk to someone who has been to Australia about
(due in lecture)	the impressions of Indigenous communities they
	got from their trip. (If they have no impressions,
	talk about that.) Write critically about the
	conversation.

## Week 4 (23/3) North America

read	Alexie, Blaeser, Bruchac, Erdrich, Hogan,
	Campbell, Ipellie, King and Van Camp from
	skins
	Sherman Alexie. "13/16." Nothing but the Truth:  an Anthology of Native American  Literature. John Purdy & James Ruppert  (eds). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice  Hall, 2001: 416-417
	Joy Harjo. "Perhaps the World Ends Here."
	Reinventing the Enemy's Language:
	Contemporary Native Women's Writing of
	North America. Joy Harjo & Gloria Bird

- (eds) . New York: WW Norton & Co, 1997: 556-557
- Chrystos. "I have not signed a treaty with the United States Government." *Border Texts: Cultural Readings for Contemporary Writers.* Randall Bass (ed). Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1999: 507-508
- Vine DeLoria, Jr. "Indian Humour." Nothing but the Truth: an Anthology of Native American Literature. John Purdy & James Ruppert (eds). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2001: 39-53
- Fred Bigjim. "Ballet in Bethel." *The Last New Land: stories of Alaska, past and present.*Wayne Mergler (ed). Anchorage: Alaska Northwest Books, 1996: 674-675
- Nila NorthSun. "99 things to do before you die."

  \*Reinventing the Enemy's Language:

  \*Contemporary Native Women's Writing of

  North America. Joy Harjo & Gloria Bird

  (eds) . New York: WW Norton & Co,

  1997: 394-397
- Nila NorthSun. "red flags yellow flags."

  Returning the Gift: Poetry and Prose from
  the First North American Native Writers'
  Festival. Joseph Bruchac (ed). Tucson:
  University of Arizona Press, 1994: 216217
- Nila NorthSun. "stupid questions." Returning the Gift: Poetry and Prose from the First North American Native Writers' Festival.

  Joseph Bruchac (ed). Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 1994: 217-218
- Nora Marks Dauenhauer. "How to Make Good Baked Salmon from the River." Reinventing the Enemy's Language: Contemporary Native Women's Writing of North America. Joy Harjo & Gloria Bird (eds). New York: WW Norton & Co, 1997: 201-206
- Janet Campbell Hale. "The Only Good Indian."

  Reinventing the Enemy's Language:

  Contemporary Native Women's Writing of

  North America. Joy Harjo & Gloria Bird
  (eds). New York: WW Norton & Co,
  1997: 123-148
- Diane Glancy. "Genealogy." Returning the Gift:

  Poetry and Prose from the First North
  American Native Writers' Festival. Joseph
  Bruchac (ed). Tucson: University of
  Arizona Press, 1994: 120-121
- Elise Paschen. "Two Standards." Returning the Gift: Poetry and Prose from the First North American Native Writers' Festival.
  Joseph Bruchac (ed). Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 1994: 223-225
- Gail Tremblay. "After the Invasion." Reinventing the Enemy's Language: Contemporary Native Women's Writing o f North America. Joy Harjo & Gloria Bird (eds). New York: WW Norton & Co, 1997: 518-519
- Leslie Marmon Silko. "Language and Literature from a Pueblo Indian Perspective."

  Nothing but the Truth: an Anthology of Native American Literature. John Purdy & James Ruppert (eds). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2001: 159-165
- Leslie Marmon Silko. "(Untitled)." Nothing but the Truth: an Anthology of Native American Literature. John Purdy & James

	Ruppert (eds). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2001: 536-539
watch	Smoke Signals, The Business of Fancydancing , Dance Me Outside
write (due in lecture)	Report #c Write a personal response to one of the texts from the readings for this week.

## Week 5 (30/3)

## **Indigenous Pacific**

guest: Dr Teresia Teaiwa

read	Caroline Sinavaiana-Gabbard. "introduction: a
	kind of genealogy." Alchemies of
	Distance. Suva: Institute of Pacific
	Studies, 2001: 11-28
	Dixie Samasoni. "Returning Home to Samoa."
	Asian-Pacific Literature. Harstad &
	Harstad (eds) . Honolulu: University of
	Hawaii, 1981: 200-214
	Karlo Mila. "Beyond Blackbirder Legacies."
	Dream Fish Floating. Wellington: Huia,
	2005: 29-30
	Karlo Mila. "On Joining Pacifica." Dream Fish
	Floating. Wellington: Huia, 2005: 25-26
	Caroline Sinavaiana-Gabbard. "Sa Nafanua."
	Alchemies of Distance. Suva: Institute of
	Pacific Studies, 2001: 43-44
	David Welchman Gegeo. "Cultural Rupture and
	Indigeneity: The Challenge of (Re)visioning 'Place' in the Pacific." <i>The</i>
	Contemporary Pacific 13 (2): 2001: 491-
	507
	Haunani- K a y Trask. "Introduction." From a
	Native Daughter. Honolulu: University of
	Hawaii Press, 1999: 1-21
	Haunani-Kay Trask. "Sisters." Reinventing the
	Enemy's Language: Contemporary Native
	Women's Writing of North America. Joy
	Harjo & Gloria Bird (eds) . New York:
	WW Norton & Co, 1997: 520
	Haunani-Kay Trask. "Writing in Captivity: Poetry
	in a Time of Decolonization." Inside Out:
	Literature, Cultural Politics and Identity
	in the New Pacific. Vilsoni Hereniko &
	Rob Wilson (eds). Lanham, MD: Rowman
	& Littlefield, 1999: 17-26
	Laura Marie Torres Souder. "Island
	Metamorphosis: Guam' s History of Conflict and Adaptation." <i>Daughters of</i>
	the Island. Lanham: University Press of
	America, 1992: 26-42
watch	The Land Has Eyes, **Hawaiian kava etc
write	Report #d
(due in lecture)	How does the Indigenous Pacific fit into the
<u> </u>	framework 'Indigenous?' Imagine that Kateri
	Akiwenzie-Damm and Josie Douglass have asked
	you whether texts from the Indigenous Pacific
	should have been included in their anthology
	skins. Keeping in mind the texts you have read
	for this week, write them a reply.

discuss/ write	This compulsory class session will be spent
(Both group and	working on the Group Work 2 assignment.
individual writing due	You need to bring with you the text you want to
Monday 24 April.)	include in your group's anthology (see detailed
	description of assignment for more information).

## >Mid trimester break<

## "writing our indigeneity"

- -- What are the tensions, limitations and possibilities in the various definitions of indigenousness?
- -- For what purposes, and by whom, is the umbrella term "Indigenous" mobilised?

Week 7 (27/4)

**Global Indigenous** 

guest: Dr Maria Bargh

T	
read	Haunani- K a y Trask. "Returning the Gift."  Returning the Gift: Poetry and Prose from
	the First North American Native Writers'
	Festival. Joseph Bruchac (ed). Tucson:
	University of Arizona Press, 1994: 289-290
	Jace Weaver. "Indigenousness and Indigeneity."
	A Companion to Postcolonial Studies.
	Henry Schwarz & Sangeeta Ray (eds).
	Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2000: 221-235 Andre Beteille. "The Idea of Indigenous People."
	Current Anthropology 39 (2) April 1998:
	187-191
	Kanalu Young. "An Interdisciplinary Study of the Term 'Hawaiian." <i>Hawaiian Journal of</i>
	Law and Politics 1 (Summer): 2004: 23-45
	Maria Degabriele. "Native." SPAN (Journal of the South Pacific Association for
	Commonwealth Literature and Language
	Studies) 37: 1993: np Taiaiake Gerald Alfred. "A Note on
	Terminology." P e a c e Power
	Righteousness: an Indigenous Manifesto.
	Don Milla, Ont.: Oxford University Press,
	Denise Groves. "To What Extent is
	Contemporary Aboriginal Identity
	Political?" Reconciliation: Essays on Australian Reconciliation. Michelle
	Grattan (ed). Melbourne: Black Inc., 2000: 136-142
	joannemariebarker & Teresia Teaiwa "Native
	InFormation." <i>Inscriptions</i> 7. Santa Cruz: Centre for Cultural Studies UCSC, 1994: 16-41
	Ronald Niezen. "A New Global Phenomenon?"  The Origins of Indigenism: Human Rights
	and the Politics of Identity. Berkeley:
	University of California Press, 2003: 1-28 Drew Hayden Taylor. "Oh, Just Call Me an
	Indian." Returning the Gift: Poetry and
	Prose from the First North American
	Native Writers' Festival. Joseph Bruchac (ed). Tucson: University of Arizona Press,
	1994: 281-283
	Mudrooroo. "Our Indigenality. " U s Mob:
	History, Culture Struggle: An Introduction to Indigenous Australia.
	Sydney: Angus and Robertson, 1995: 1-17
	Michael Dodson. "The end in the beginning:
	re(de)fining Aboriginality." Blacklines: contemporary critical writing by
	Indigenous Australians. Michele
	Grossman (ed). Carlton, Vic: Melbourne University Press, 2003: 25-42
watch	Te Rua
write	Essay # 2 starter
(due in lecture)	Your mark for essay #2 ('Writing our Indigeneity') is made up of 15% for the final
	essay and 5% for this 'starter.'
	Write between 1 and 2 pages of your own
	thoughts, responding to the readings for this week. Spend at least a paragraph outlining how
	you will draw on this critical work into your
	essay. The writing does not have to be formal, but
	needs to demonstrate that you have engaged with
	the critical ideas presented in the readings; be sure to name the specific texts you will treat in
	your essay.

your essay.

read	Chadwiak Allan "Canalusian Daglaring a
Teau	Chadwick Allen. "Conclusion: Declaring a Fourth World." Blood Narrative:
	Indigenous Identity in American Indian
	and Maori Literary and Activist Texts.
	Durham: Duke University Press, 2002:
	195-220
	Jack Davis. "the writers." Fresh cuttings: a
	Celebration of fiction and poetry from
	UQP's Black Writing Series. Sue Abbey
	& Sandra Phillips (eds). St Lucis, Qld:
	University of Queensland Press, 2003:
	118 Selina Tusitala Marsh. "Theory 'versus' Pacific
	Islands Writing: Toward a Tama'ita'i
	Criticism in the Works of Three Pacific
	Islands Woman Poets." Inside Out:
	Literature, Cultural Politics and Identity
	in the New Pacific. Vilsoni Hereniko &
	Rob Wilson (eds). Lanham, MD: Rowman
	& Littlefield, 1999: 337-356
	Karlo Mila. "For Sia Figiel. " Dream Fish
	Floating. Wellington: Huia, 2005: 13-14
	Karlo Mila. "For Albert Wendt (On his
	Birthday)." Dream Fish Floating.
	Wellington: Huia, 2005: 15
	Karlo Mila. "For John Pule." Dream Fish
	Floating. Wellington: Huia, 2005: 16
	Karlo Mila. "For Alice Walker." <i>Dream Fish Floating</i> . Wellington: Huia, 2005: 17
	Karlo Mila. "The Poet as Unionist." <i>Dream Fish</i>
	Floating. Wellington: Huia, 2005: 111
	Anita Heiss. "Indigenous Discourse." Dhuuluu-
	Yala: To Talk Straight: Publishing
	Indigenous Literature. Canberra:
	Aboriginal Studies Press, 2003: 25-46
	Emerance Baker. "Loving Indianess: Native
	Women's Storytelling as Survivance."
	Atlantis 29 (2) 2005: 1-15
	Kim Scott. "Disputed Territory." Reconciliation:
	Essays on Australian Reconciliation. Michelle Grattan (ed). Melbourne: Black
	Inc., 2000: 162-171
	Anita Heiss. "White and Black poetry readings:
	distinct differences." untreated: poems by
	black writers. Josie Douglas (ed). Alice
	Springs, NT: Jukurrpa Books, 2001: 23-24
	Sherman Alexie. "The Unauthorized
	Autobiography of Me." One Stick Song.
	Brooklyn, NY: Hanging Loose Press,
watch	2000: 13-25
write	Essay # 2 final
(due Monday 8 May)	Loody if 2 Jinui
(and monay o may)	

## "rewriting ourselves"

- -- What are the genealogies of representation of Native people by/ among non-Native peoples?
- -- What are the major implications of such representations?
- -- How have Native writers engaged with these modes of representation?
- -- How do some super-contemporary representations of Indigenous peoples merge with, and differ from, the 'historical' versions?

read	Kimberly M Blaeser. "'Native Americans' vs. 'The Poets.' "Returning the Gift:
	Poetry and Prose from the First North
	American Native Writers' Festival.
	Joseph Bruchac (ed). Tucson:
	University of Arizona Press, 1994: 45
	Karlo Mila. "Sacred Pulu. "Dream Fish
	Floating. Wellington: Huia, 2005: 35-37
	C a r o l i n e Sinavaiana-Gabbard. "Paradise
	Rejected." Alchemies of Distance.
	Suva: Institute of Pacific Studies, 2001: 35-36
	Lisa Bellear. "Artist Unknown." Dreaming in
	Urban Areas. St Lucia, Qld: University
	of Queensland Press, 1996: 41-42
	Lisa Bellear. "Souled Out." Dreaming in
	Urban Areas. St Lucia, Qld: University
	of Queensland Press, 1996: 43
	Sherman Alexie. "How to Write the Great
	American Indian Novel." Nothing but
	the Truth: an Anthology of Native
	American Literature. John Purdy & James Ruppert (eds). Upper Saddle
	River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2001: 425-427
	Thomas King. "You're not the Indian I had in
	Mind." The Truth about Stories: A
	Native Narrative. Toronto, Ont: House
	of Anansi Press, 2003: 31-60
	Rayna Green. "The Pocahontas Perplex: the
	Image of American Indian Women in
	American Culture." Negotiators of
	change: historical perspectives on
	Native American Women. Nancy
	Shoemaker (ed). New York: Routledge, 1995: 698-714
	L i n d a Tuhiwai Smith. "Colonizing
	K n o w l e d g e s . "Decolonizing
	Methodologies: Research Methods and
	Indigenous Peoples. Dunedin:
watch	University of Otago Press, 1999: 58-77  Aroha, To Love a Maori, The Searchers, **
,,accii	Sima Urale: Velvet Dreams
write	Research essay starter
(due in lecture)	Write between 1 and 2 pages about your
<u> </u>	research essay. As for the essay #2 starter, the
	writing does not need to be overly formal but
	needs to be clear. Make sure you name the
	texts on which you will focus, and show how
	your topic relates to the overall themes of the
	course.
	By this time, you should have discussed the
	topic with the Lecturer and finalised your main
	ideas, and you should have developed a general essay plan.
	You also need to show this starter to at least
	one other person in the class (you will be
	paired in tutorials), and ask them for written
	feedback about your ideas.
	Hand in your essay plan, your original starter,
	the feedback from someone else, and a
	paragraph response from you to their feedback.
	1

1	
read	Current news clippings (to be collected over the course of the semester), including 'news' and advertisements  Michael Yellow Bird. "Toys of Genocide, Icons of American Imperialism." Wicazo Sa Review Fall 2004: 33-48  Paul Chaat Smith. "The Meaning of Life." Reservation X. Gerald McMaster (ed). Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press & Quebec: Canadian Museum of Civilization, 1998: 31-40  Robert Eggington. "Jangga Meenya Bomunggur (The Smell of the White Man is Killing Us.)" Reconciliation: Essays on Australian Reconciliation. Michelle Grattan (ed). Melbourne: Black Inc., 2000: 132-135  Karlo Mila. "Eating Dark Chocolate and watching Paul Holmes' Apology." Dream Fish Floating. Wellington: Huia, 2005: 43-45  Chrystos. "Zenith Supplies." Returning the Gift: Poetry and Prose from the First North American Native Writers' Festival. Joseph Bruchac (ed). Tucson: University of
	Poetry and Prose from the First North American Native Writers' Festival. Joseph
	2001: 46-47 Barry Barclay. "An open letter to John Barnett from Barry Barclay." <i>OnFilm</i> Feb 2003: 11, 14
watch	NZ the Royal Tour (2002 documentary)
write (due in lecture)	Report #5 Find, and respond to, a contemporary description/image of Indigenous peoples.

## "writing ourselves"

- What are some of the key themes, preoccupations and dimensions of urban Native writing?
  What are some of the possibilities and limitations of reading Urban Indigenous texts alongside non-Urban Indigenous texts?

#### **Urban Indigenous Writing** Week 11 (25/5)

read	Samuel Cruickshank: 'urban iwi: tihei mauri ora!'			
	: 'His Beautifull Full-Blood Face'			
	Fred Penny 'The Urba-rigine'			
watch	Once Were Warriors, The Little Things,			
	Turangawaewae, Grand Avenue			

write	Report #6		
(due in lecture)	Go and sit in a very 'urban' area (maybe Cuba		
	Mall, the Porirua shopping centre, or		
	Queensgate), and read some of the texts from this		
	week. Notice how the particular urban space is		
	configured, and how it feels to read these texts in		
	that space. Write about this.		

### Week 12 (1/6)

### Urban Indigenous Writing/ Wrapping up.

read	
(required)	
watch	
write	Research essay final
(due Tuesday 6 June)	

### Student resources for this course

### Manaaki/ PASS/ SLS/ Library/ Financial etc

### **Assessment:**

Assignment	% of final mark	Due date
Reading reports (6)	10	6, 9, 16, 23, 30 March; 18, 25 May
Group work #1 (seminar presentation) & essay #1: 'Writing our Specificity'	20	9, 16, 23, or 30 March
Group work #2: 'Survival' (an anthology exercise), with individual written component.	10	24 April
Essay #2: 'Writing our Indigeneity'	20	8 May
Research essay: Essay on own research topic.	40	6 June

## 10% Reading reports

You are to write 6 reading reports, which have a combined weighting of 10% of your overall mark for the course.

Produce a page of writing (around 500 words) about the readings for that week. These reports are due at the class session for that topic, or emailed to me before the class session; late reports are not marked.

The reports are numbered 1, a, b, c, d, 5, and 6.

Write *three* reports out of a, b, c and d. You do not write a report the week you present in class and hand in essay #1: your reports 2, 3 and 4 are the three reports (from the reports numbered a, b, c & d) for the weeks you *don't* present.

### Report #1

What does 'Indigenous' mean? In your writing, reflect on where you got your ideas about 'indigenous' from: what do you bring to this class? Why does it interest you?

Reports #2, #3 and #4

### Report #a

Reflect on something from the world around you this week that pertains to the issue of Maori rights/ position as tangata whenua

## Report #b

Talk to someone who has been to Australia about the impressions of Indigenous communities they got from their trip. (If they have no impressions, talk about that.) Write critically about the conversation.

### Report #c

Write a personal response to one of the texts from the readings for this week.

Report #d

How does the Indigenous Pacific fit into the framework 'Indigenous?' Imagine that Kateri Akiwenzie-Damm and Josie Douglass have asked you whether texts from the Indigenous Pacific should have been included in their anthology *skins*. Keeping in mind the texts you have read for this week, write them a reply.

Report #5

Find, and respond to, a contemporary description/ image of Indigenous peoples.

Report #6

Go and sit in a very 'urban' area, and read some of the texts from this week. Notice how the urban space is configured, and how it feels to read these texts in that space. Write about this.

### 20% Group work #1 (seminar presentation) & essay #1: 'Writing our Specificity'

The literature we are reading comes from many different Nations and nation-states, each with a unique set of stories to tell, and a unique historical, cultural, economic and political context. In groups, you will provide a short presentation and lead the class in discussion about one of these places. The presentation is to give us a bit of shared knowledge about the background of the literature – a bit about the history of the place and the people who live there. As a group, lead us in discussion by asking some questions about the readings, highlighting what you found interesting and/or significant about the writing.

Individually, choose one text from the context on which you present, and relate it to its Nation and nation-state context. (1000 words) This final essay #1 is due the day you present to the class.

Your group presentation will account for 10% of this mark, and your essay for the other 10%.

### 10% Group work #2: 'Survival' (an anthology exercise), with individual written component.

This exercise will be held during class time, week 6. Of the 10% total for this assignment, 5% will be your written report and letter, and 5% will be your group project.

With some colleagues, you are editing an anthology of Native writing that you have tentatively entitled Still Ourselves; Indigenous Peoples and Survival.

- O As a group, write the 'blurb' for the back cover of the book. Explain the contexts from which the anthology collects and why the book has been produced. Point out some of the major themes and trends a reader of such an anthology might expect to find inside. Pay attention to the language of dust-jacket descriptions, and try to emulate this in your blurb. Together, choose an image for the front cover.
- o Find one text that is not collected in the course packet, or that we have not discussed in class, that you think would be a good addition to the book. Write a letter to your co-editors about the piece, arguing why it is a fit/ interesting/ apt text for inclusion. Make sure you bring the text and letter along to the in-class exercise.
- O When you hand this letter in, attach a short comment outlining your experience of this exercise. Include your thoughts about how the editorial group responded to your claims about the text, and pay attention to how your relationship to the text influenced your input into the blurb and choice of image.

## 20% Essay #2: 'Writing our Indigeneity'

Drawing on critical work about Indigeneity and Indigenous peoples, write about texts from at least two nation-state contexts, one of which is Aotearoa-New Zealand. (2000 words)

Your mark for essay #2 ('Writing our Indigeneity') is made up of 5% for the 'starter,' and 15% for the final essay.

### Starter:

Write between 1 and 2 pages of your own thoughts, responding to the readings for this week. Spend at least a paragraph outlining how you will draw on this critical work into your essay. The writing does not have to be formal, but needs to demonstrate that you have engaged with the critical ideas presented in the readings; be sure to name the specific texts you will treat in your essay.

### 40% Long essay: Essay on own research topic.

Produce an essay (4000 words) about some aspect of Indigenous Writing in English which appeals to you. You may wish to focus on a particular text, author, nation-state, iwi, critical claim etc. Your essay needs to demonstrate engagement with the themes of the course, and treatment of specific texts (critical and/or literary).

At this level of study, there is an expectation that your essay will be well structured, clearly expressed, and correctly referenced. Your argument should be well supported by specific textual references.

Your overall mark for this essay is made up of a starter (10%) and final draft (30%).

By the time you hand in the starter, you need to discuss your topic with the Lecturer and finalised your main ideas. Email, phone or meet me after class to make an appointment to discuss this essay.

### Starter:

Write between 1 and 2 pages about your research essay. As for the essay #2 starter, the writing does not need to be overly formal but needs to be clear. Make sure you name the texts on which you will focus, and show how your topic relates to the overall themes of the course.

By this time, you should have discussed the topic with the Lecturer and finalised your main ideas, and you should have developed a general essay plan.

You also need to show this starter to at least one other person in the class (you will be paired in tutorials), and ask them for written feedback about your ideas.

Hand in your essay plan, your original starter, the feedback from someone else, and a paragraph response from you to their feedback.