THE INSTITUTO DE CIÊNCIAS SOCIAS DA UNIVERSIDADE DE LISBOA AND THE UNIVERSIDADE CATÓLICA PORTUGUESA ARE DOING A STUDY ABOUT PORTUGUESE ELECTORAL BEHAVIOUR AND ATTITUDES, SIMILAR TO WHAT HAPPENED IN OTHER COUNTRIES, SINCE THIS IS AN INTERNATIONAL PROJECT. IT IS FOR THIS STUDY THAT WE ASK YOUR HELP, WHICH WE THANK IN ADVANCE. YOUR ANSWERS ARE STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND WILL BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

ASK WHICH WAS THE LAST MEMBER OF THE FAMILY TO HAVE COMPLETES HIS OR HER BIRTHDAY (WITH 18 OR MORE YEARS OF AGE). ASK THE SURVEY QUESTIONS TO THAT PERSON (REFER TO THE MANUAL FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS).

INSTRUCTION 1 – INTERVIEWER:
BEFORE YOU START, REGISTER THE RESPONDENT’S GENDER.
☐ Male
☐ Female

TO START, I’D LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT PORTUGAL...

A. PROBLEM 1

P 1 – What do you think has been the most important issue facing Portugal over the last three years? (INSIST SO THAT RESPONDENT RELATE TO THE MUST IMPORTANT; WRITE DOWN ONE ANSWER)

☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

INSTRUCTION 2 - INTERVIEWER:
IF DIDN’T KNOW OR REFUSED TO ANSWER, SKIP TO P.4

z.pt.A.IssueGov2

P 2 – And thinking about that issue, how good or bad a job do you think the government of DURÃO BARROSO has done between March 2002 and June 2004. Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good job
☐ Good job
☐ Bad job
☐ Very bad job
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

P 3 – Thinking again about that issue, how good or bad job do you think the government of PEDRO SANTANA LOPES has done between July 2004 and February 2005? Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good job
☐ Good job
☐ Bad job
☐ Very bad job
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

P 4 – Now thinking about the performance of the government of DURÃO BARROSO, how good or bad job do you think the government has done between March 2002 and June 2004. Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good job
☐ Good job
☐ Bad job
☐ Very bad job
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

P 5 – Now thinking about the performance of the government of PEDRO SANTANA LOPES, how good or bad job do you think the government has. Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good job
☐ Good job
☐ Bad job
☐ Very bad job
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)
P.6.1 (SHOW CARD 1)  
**ReligLaw**

01. OUR RELIGIOUS BELIEFS SHOULD PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR THE LAWS OF OUR COUNTRY  
10. NO SINGLE SET OF RELIGIOUS BELIEFS SHOULD BE IMPOSED ON OUR COUNTRY

P.6.2 (SHOW CARD 2)  
**EcoGrow**

01. WE SHOULD PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT, AND TRY TO MAKE OUR CITIES AND COUNTRYSIDE MORE BEAUTIFUL  
10. WE SHOULD ENCOURAGE ECONOMIC GROWTH WITHOUT ENVIRONMENTAL RESTRICTIONS ON BUSINESS.

P.6.3 (SHOW CARD 3)  
**ServTax**

01. WE SHOULD IMPROVE GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE EVEN IF IT MEANS INCREASING TAXES  
10. WE SHOULD REDUCE TAXES. EVEN IF IT MEANS REDUCING GOVERNMENT SERVICES AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE

P.6.4 (SHOW CARD 4)  
**EqualInd**

01. THERE SHOULD BE A MORE EQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH  
10. THERE SHOULD BE MORE INCENTIVES FOR INDIVIDUAL INITIATIVE

P.6.5 (SHOW CARD 5)  
**OrderLib**

01. WE SHOULD MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER  
10. WE SHOULD DEFEND CIVIL LIBERTIES

P.6.6 (SHOW CARD 6)  
**PrivPub**

01. WE SHOULD PRIVATIZE PUBLIC ENTERPRISES  
10. WE SHOULD MAINTAIN EXISTING PUBLIC ENTERPRISES

P.6.7 (SHOW CARD 7)  
**Abortion**

01. THE COUPLE/WOMAN SHOULDN'T HAVE THE RIGHT TO RESORT TO ABORTION  
10. THE COUPLE/WOMAN SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO RESORT TO ABORTION IF THE CHILD ISN'T WANTED

P.6.8 (SHOW CARD 8)  
**Compete**

01. WORK HARD AND COMPETE, SO THAT YOU CAN GET AHEAD AT WORK  
10. AVOID COMPETITION WITH FELLOW WORKERS IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS

P.6.9 (SHOW CARD 9)  
**Particip**

01. INCREASE CITIZEN PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT DECISION MAKING  
10. GOVERNMENT SHOULD QUICKLY MAKE DECISIONS BASED ON THE KNOWLEDGE OF EXPERTS

P.6.10 (SHOW CARD 10)  
**Community**

01. EACH PERSON SHOULD PUT THE WELL-BEING OF THE COMMUNITY AHEAD OF THEIR OWN INTERESTS  
10. TODAS AS PESSOAS DEVEM TER A LIBERDADE DE AGIR CONSAONTE O QUE FOR MELHOR PARA SI MESMAS COMO INDIVIDUOS

P.6.11 (SHOW CARD 11)  
**OurWay**

01. OUR COUNTRY SHOULD DEFEND OUR WAY OF LIFE INSTEAD OF BEING MORE AND MORE LIKE OTHER COUNTRIES  
10. IT'S A GOOD IDEA TO COPY PRACTICES FROM OTHER PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD

P.6.12 (SHOW CARD 12)  
**GovParent**

01. PEOPLE ARE LIKE CHILDREN; THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE CARE OF THEM LIKE PARENTS  
10. GOVERNMENT IS AN EMPLOYEE; THE PEOPLE ARE THE BOSSES WHO CONTROL THE GOVERNMENT

P.6.13 (SHOW CARD 13)  
**Conflict**

01. CONFLICTS SHOULD BE AVOIDED AT ALL COSTS IN OUR SOCIETY  
10. CONFLICTS ARE A NORMAL PART OF THE SOCIETY
P.6.14 (SHOW CARD 14)  TimeResolves
01. MOST PROBLEMS CAN BE RESOLVED WITH TIME
10. WHEN CONFRONTED WITH PROBLEMS, WE SHOULD 
ADRESS THEM AS SOON AS WE CAN

P.6.15 (SHOW CARD 15)  GovWellBeing
01. THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BEAR THE MAIN
RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WELL BEING OF PEOPLE
10. PEOPLE SHOULD LOOK AFTER THEMSELVES AND BE 
RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR OWN SUCCESS IN LIFE

P.6.16 (SHOW CARD 16)  Customs
01. IT IS BETTER FOR SOCIETY IF DIFFERENT RACIAL AND 
ETHNIC GROUPS MAINTAIN THEIR DISTINCT CUSTOMS 
AND TRADITIONS
10. IT IS BETTER IF THESE GROUPS ADAPT AND BLEND INTO 
THE LARGER SOCIETY

P.6.17 (SHOW CARD 17)  z.pt.J.Responsible
01. EVERY PERSON SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR 
ARRANGING THEIR OWN RETIREMENT PENSIONS
10. THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR 
everyone's retirement pensions

P.6.18 (SHOW CARD 18)  z.pt.J.HealthSystem
01. THE NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM SHOULD BE HANDLED BY 
PRIVATE INITIATIVE
10. THE NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM SHOULD BE HANDLED BY 
THE GOVERNMENT.

P.6.19 (SHOW CARD 19)  z.pt.EducSystem
01. THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM SHOULD BE HANDLED BY 
PRIVATE INITIATIVE
10. THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM SHOULD BE HANDLED BY THE 
GOVERNMENT

P 7 – IN the last few years there has been talk about the 
need to balance the budget in Portugal. In your opinion, 
the balance of public accounts should have a higher or 
lower priority than promoting economic growth? For 
your answer use the following scale (SHOW CARD 20), 
where 1 represents complete agreement with the first 
phrase and rejection of the second phrase. Conversely, a 
10 indicates that you prefer and completely agree with 
the second phrase. Scores between 2 and 9 represent 
intermediate opinions.

z.pt.BudgetBalance
01. BALANCING OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS SHOULD HAVE PRIORITY 
IN RELATION TO ECONOMIC GROWTH
10. ECONOMIC GROWTH SHOULD HAVE PRIORITY IN 
RELATION TO BALANCING PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

z.pt.GovInflu

P 8 – In the last few years, there has been talk about the 
decrease of the government influence on society and 
economy: some support such reduction, others do not 
support it. In your opinion, should or shouldn’t be a 
decrease of the government’s influence on society and 
economy? For your answer use the following scale 
(SHOW CARD 21) where 1 represents complete 
agreement with the first phrase and rejection of the 
second phrase. Conversely, a 10 indicates that you prefer 
and completely agree with the second phrase. Scores 
between 2 and 9 represent intermediate opinions.

01. THERE SHOULD BE A SIGNIFICANTLY DECREASE OF THE 
INFLUENCE OF THE GOVERNMENT ON SOCIETY 
AND ECONOMY
10. THERE SHOULDN’T BE A SIGNIFICANTLY DECREASE OF 
THE INFLUENCE OF THE GOVERNMENT ON SOCIETY 
AND ECONOMY

P 9 – There has been talk about the goals Portugal should 
reach in the next 10 years. If you had to choose, which of 
the following goals should be the most important? And 
which should be the second most important? (SHOW 
CARD. ONE ANSWER PER COLUMN)

[both are z.pt.J.]
Portugal should...
P 10 – Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement:

**Zpt.B.DemBest**

P 10.1 – "Democracy may have problems buts it's better than any other form of government." (READ THE OPTIONS, ONE ANSWER)

☐ Agree strongly
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Disagree strongly
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

**ZPT.3.MACHO**

P 10.2 – "IN general, men are better political leaders than women." (READ THE OPTIONS, ONE ANSWER)

☐ Agree strongly
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Disagree strongly
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

**Zpt.B.GovMajority**

P 10.3 – "For me, it is very important that a government enjoys the support of a single-party majority in parliament." (READ THE OPTIONS, ONE ANSWER)

☐ Agree strongly
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Disagree strongly
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

P 11 – People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones I will mention now. Is each of these absolutely essential, important, not very important or not important at all, in order for a society to be called democratic?

**B.DemMeanCrit** P 11.1 – Freedom to criticize the government (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Essential
☐ Important
☐ Not very important
☐ Not important at all
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

**B.DemMeanJobs** P 11.2 – Jobs for everyone

☐ Essential
☐ Important
☐ Not very important
☐ Not important at all
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

**B.DemMeanElec** P 11.3 – Free and fair elections

☐ Essential
☐ Important
☐ Not very important
☐ Not important at all
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

**B.DemMeanGap** P 11.4 – A smaller income gap between rich and poor (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Essential
☐ Important
☐ Not very important
☐ Not important at all
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

P 12 – I would like to read you some statements about your role in the political system. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Do you agree/disagree strongly or not so strongly?

**B.NoInflu** P 12.1 – People like me do not have any influence over what the government does.

☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neither agree nor disagree
☐ Disagree
☐ Disagree strongly
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

**B.PolCompI** P 12.2 – Generally, politics seems so complicated that people like me cannot understand what is happening.

☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neither agree nor disagree
☐ Disagree
☐ Disagree strongly
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

**B.DontCare** P 12.3 – Politicians do not care much about what people like me think.

☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neither agree nor disagree
☐ Disagree
☐ Disagree strongly
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)
P 13 – Here are some statements about how we govern our country. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. Do you agree/disagree strongly or not so strongly?

B.DemParties1  P.13_1 – Without political parties there can be no democracy.
- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Disagree strongly
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

B.Tolerance  P.13_2 – All groups should have the right to participate in elections, no matter how much you dislike their views, as long as they obey the law.
- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Disagree strongly
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

B.DemParties2  P.13_3 – Political parties only serve to divide people
- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Disagree strongly
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

B.DemSat  P.14 – On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Portugal? (ONE ANSWER)
- Very satisfied
- Fairly satisfied
- Not very satisfied
- Not at all satisfied
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

z.pt.B.PowerDiff  P.15 – Some people say it makes a difference who is in power. Others say that it doesn’t make a difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it makes a difference who is in power and FIVE means that it doesn’t make a difference who is in power), where would you place yourself? (SHOW CARD 23. ONE ANSWER)

1. IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
5. IT DOESN’T MAKE A DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER

   1  2  3  4  5  NS  NR

z.pt.B.VoteDiff  P.16 – Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won’t make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won’t make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a difference), where would you place yourself? (SHOW CARD 24. ONE ANSWER)

1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON’T MAKE A DIFFERENCE
5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE

   1  2  3  4  5  NS  NR

FRAME 3
LET US TALK ABOUT THE LAST ELECTION CAMPAIGN...

H.InterestCam  P.17 – Could you please tell me to what extent you were interested in following the election campaign for the February 2005 elections? (ONE ANSWER)
- Very interested
- Somewhat interested
- Very little interested
- No interested
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

H.Interest  P.18 – More generally, would you say that you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all interested in politics? (ONE ANSWER)
- Very interested
- Somewhat interested
- Not very interested
- Not at all interested
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)
D.CamPaper  P 19 – During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news through (Read out options, one answer)

☐ Daily / Almost every day
☐ 3-4 days a week
☐ 1-2 days a week
☐ Less frequently
☐ Never → SKIP TO P20
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

D.Paper  P.19A – During the campaign, which newspaper did you read most often? (DO NOT READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

☐ 24 HORS
☐ A CAPITAL
☐ COMÉRCIO DO PORTO
☐ Correio da Manhã
☐ Diário de Notícias
☐ Jornal de Notícias
☐ Público
☐ Primeiro de Janeiro
☐ Diário Económico
☐ Expresso
☐ Independente
☐ Focus
☐ Visão
☐ Sábado
☐ OTHER
☐ Sports newspapers
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

D.Pap1Bias  P.19B – Do you think any of these newspapers favoured a particular political party or candidate? (DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

☐ No → Skip to D.CamRadio  P 2C
☐ Yes
☐ Volunteered: don’t know → Skip to D.CamRadio  P 20
☐ Volunteered: refuse → Skip to D.CamRadio  P 20

D.Pap1Part  P.19C – Which political party? (ONE NSWER)

☐ Bloco de Esquerda
☐ CDS-PP
☐ CDU (PCP/PEV)
☐ PPD-PSD
☐ PS
☐ Other
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t: read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

D.CamRadio  P 20 – During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news through radio (Read out options. Accept only one answer)

☐ Daily / Almost every day
☐ 3-4 days a week
☐ 1-2 days a week
☐ Less frequently
☐ Never → Skip to P21
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

D.Radio  P.20A – What radio station did you listen to most frequently for the news? (DO NOT READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Rádio Renascença
☐ Antena 1
☐ Rádio comercial
☐ RFM
☐ TSF
☐ Other
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

D.Rad1Bias  P.20B – Do you think that this station favoured a particular political party or candidate? (DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

☐ No → SKIP TO P21
☐ Yes
☐ Volunteered: don’t know → SKIP TO P21
☐ Volunteered: refuse → SKIP TO P21

D.Rad1Part  P.20C – Which political party? (MOSTRAR CARDA 25. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Bloco de Esquerda
☐ CDS-PP
☐ CDU (PCP/PEV)
☐ PPD-PSD
☐ PS
☐ Other
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

D.CamTV  P 21 – During the electoral campaign, how frequently did you follow political news through television? (Read out options. Accept only one answer)

☐ Daily / Almost every day
☐ 3-4 days a week
☐ 1-2 days a week
☐ Less frequently
☐ Never → Skip to P22
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)
D.TV1 P.21A – Which news broadcasts did you watch most often? (DO NOT READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. HELP INTERVIEWER SO YOU CAN OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT CHANNEL AND PROGRAM. ONE ANSWER)
- RTP1 – Bom Dia Portugal (7.00h-10.00h)
- RPT1 – Jornal da Tarde (13.00h)
- RTP1 – Telejornal (20.00h)
- RTP2 – Jornal 2: (21h30)
- SIC – Primeiro Jornal (13.00h)
- SIC – Jornal da Noite (20.00h)
- SIC Noticias (any hour)
- TVI – Tvi Jornal (13.00h)
- TVI – Jornal Nacional (20.00h)
- Other
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

D.TV1Bias P.21B – Do you think that it favoured a particular political party? (DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)
- No → Skip to D.CamRadio  P 20
- Yes
  - Volunteered: don’t know → Skip to D.CamRadio  P 202
  - Volunteered: refuse → Skip to D.CamRadio  P 202

D.TV1Part P.21C – Which political party? (SHOW CARD 25. ONE ANSWER)
- Bloco de Esquerda
- CDS-PP
- CDU (PCP/PEV)
- PPD-PSD
- PS
- Other
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

D.TVDebateFreq P.22 – All together, how many of the debates among the Presidential candidates did you watch or listen to? (DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)
- None → SKIP TO H.Turnout
- P 24
- One
- Two
- Three
- More than three
- Volunteered: don’t know → SKIP TO H.Turnout
- P 24
- Volunteered: refuse → SKIP TO H.Turnout
- P 24

D.TVDebateWin P 23 – Which one of the parties leaders did you feel did the best job in the debates overall? (DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)
- FRANCISCO LOUÇA
- JERÓNIMO DE SOUSA
- JOSÉ SÓCRATES
- PAULO PORTAS
- PEDRO SANTANA LOPES
- Volunteered: don’t know
- Volunteered: refuse

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR VOTE ON THE RECENT ELECTIONS FOR THE ASSEMBLY OF THE REPUBLIC, FEBRUARY 20, 2005. FIRST I WOULD LIKE TO REMIND YOU THAT VOTING, AS YOU KNOW, IS A RIGHT WE ALL HAVE, BUT NOONE IS OBLIGED TO DO IT IF THEY DON'T WANT TO OR IF THEY CAN NOT DO IT.

H.Turnout
P 24—regarding these elections, which of the following applies? (Read out options. Accept only one answer)
- Voted
- Did not vote → SKIP TO [P.27] z.pt.H.NoVote
  - Did not vote because I wasn’t registered → SKIP TO [p.28] z.pt.H.Discuss
  - Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read) → SKIP TO [p.28] z.pt.H.Discuss
  - Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ) → SKIP TO [p.28] z.pt.H.Discuss

H.Vote2005
P 25—For which party did you vote? (SHOW CARD)
- Bloco de Esquerda
- CDS-PP
- CDU (PCP/PEV)
- PPD-PSD
- PS
- Other
- Blank or null
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

H.Decide
P 26—In these elections, when did you decide to vote for that party? (SHOW CARD 26. ONE ANSWER)
- On election day
- On eve of election day
- In the last week before election day
- In the last month before election day
- More than a month before election day
- Volunteered: don’t know (Don’t read)
- Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)
z.pt.H.NoVote

P 27 – [IF DID NOT VOTE] From the following card, I would like you to tell me what was the main reason for not voting. The main reason for not voting on the last elections for the Assembly of the Republic was... (CARD)

☐ None of the political options satisfied me
☐ I have had enough of politics and elections
☐ I did not feel sufficiently informed
☐ The winner was known from the start
☐ There are no real differences between the main parties
☐ For health, work or family reasons
☐ Other reasons
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

GOING BACK TO YOUR HABITS AND OPINIONS...

z.pt.E.Discuss

P 28 – How frequently do you discuss politics and general news, with relatives, friends or co-workers? Would you say you do it frequently, occasionally or never? (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Frequently
☐ Occasionally
☐ Never
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

z.pt.A.IssuePerf1a

P 29 – Thinking about the government of Durão Barroso, how would you evaluate the work of his government in the area of PUBLIC ECONOMY AND FINANCE? (READ OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

z.pt.A.IssuePerf2a

P 30 – And how would you evaluate the work of Durão Barroso’s government in the area of SOCIAL POLICIES, such as employment, education, health and social security? (READ OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

z.pt.A.IssuePerf3a

P 31 – How would you evaluate the work of Durão Barroso’s government in the area of DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS? (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

z.pt.A.IssuePerf4a

P 32 – How would you evaluate the work of Durão Barroso’s government in the area of JUSTICE AND INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION? (READ OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

z.pt.A.IssuePerf5a

P 33 – Finally, how would you evaluate the work of Prime Minister Durão Barroso in terms of the government’s political coordination? (READ OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

A.IssuePerf1

P 34 – Thinking about the government of Pedro Santana Lopes, how would you evaluate the work of this government in the area of PUBLIC ECONOMY AND FINANCE? (Read Options)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)

A.IssuePerf2

P 35 – And how would you evaluate the work of Pedro Santana Lopes’ government in the area of SOCIAL POLICIES, such as employment, education, health and social security? (READ OPTIONS)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (DON’T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON’T READ)
A. IssuePerf3  P 36 -- How do you evaluate the work of Pedro Santana Lopes' government in the area of DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS? (READ OPTIONS)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

A. IssuePerf4  P 37 How do you evaluate the work of Pedro Santana Lopes' government in the area of JUSTICE AND INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION? (READ OPTIONS)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

A. IssuePerf5  P 38 -- Finally, how do you evaluate, in general, the work of Prime Minister Pedro Santana Lopes in terms of the government's political coordination? (READ OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Very good
☐ Good
☐ Bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Volunteered: don't know (Don't read)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

Let's turn to your role in the community ...

P 39-- Could you please tell me if you belong to any of the types of organizations? (READ EACH TYPE OF ORGANIZATION. DO NOT READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD)

F. AsoRelig  P.39_3 -- Religious groups or groups linked to church
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F. AsoParty  P.39_4 -- Political parties or groups
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F. AsoCult  P.39_5 -- Educational, artistic or cultural groups
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F. AsoEcol  P.39_6 -- Environmental groups
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F. AsoYouth  P.39_7 -- Youth, women's or senior citizens' social groups
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F. AsoSport  P.39_8 -- Sports clubs
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F. AsoFem  P.39_9 -- Feminist organizations
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F. AsoNeigh  P.39_10 -- Local associations
☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Option 1</th>
<th>Option 2</th>
<th>Volunteered: don’t know</th>
<th>Volunteered: refuse</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F.AsoParent</td>
<td>NO</td>
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<td>F.AsoEthnic</td>
<td>NO</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>F.AsoFarm</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
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<td>F.AsoVet</td>
<td>NO</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>F.AsoFrat</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z.pt.F.AsoBusiness</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F.AsoOther</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INSTRUCTION 3 - ENTREVISTADOR**

IF THE ANSWER TO ALL THE QUESTIONS BETWEEN P.39-1 TO P.39-17 IS NO OR DON’T KNOW OR REFUSE

SKIP TO QUESTION 40

IF THERE’S MORE THAN ONE YES ANSWER IN THE QUESTIONS P.39-1 TO P.39-17 SKIP TO P.39A

IF THERE’S JUST ONE YES ANSWER SKIP TO P.39B
z.pt.H.Convince
P.42— Did you talk to other people to persuade them to vote for a particular party or candidate, during the last elections of 20 of February? (DON'T READ OPTIONS)

☐ YES
☐ NO  ➔ SKIP TO P43
☐ Volunteered: don't know  ➔ SKIP TO P43
☐ Volunteered: refuse  ➔ SKIP TO P43

z.pt.H.ConvinceFreg
P.42A – How often did you do this? Would you say frequently? Occasionally? Rarely? (ONE ANSWER)

☐ Frequently
☐ Occasionally
☐ Rarely
☐ Volunteered: don't know (DON'T READ)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (DON'T READ)

I.MeetAny
P.43– Did you attend any party meetings or rallies during the election campaign? (IF ATTENDED, ASK WHICH PARTY. ACCEPT MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

☐ NO
☐ YES, of Bloco de Esquerda  ➔ I.MeetBE
☐ YES, of CDU (PCP/PEV)  ➔ I.MeetCDU
☐ YES, of CDS-PP  ➔ I.MeetCDSPP
☐ YES, of PPD-PSD  ➔ I.MeetPPDPSD
☐ YES, of PS  ➔ I.MeetPS
☐ YES, OF ANOTHER PARTY  ➔ z.pt.I.MeetOther
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse  ➔ z.pt.I.MeetDontKnow

z.pt.I.MeetRefused

H.CamWork
P.44– Did you work for any party or candidate during the election campaign? (DON'T READ OPTIONS)

☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

H.CamMoney
P.45 - Did you contribute money to a party or candidate during the campaign? (DON'T READ OPTIONS)

☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse
z.pt.H.Turnout2002
P 46—Regarding those elections, which of the following applies to your case? (READ OPTIONS)

- Yes
- No → SKIP TO P51
- Did not vote because I was under age → SKIP TO P51
- I was 18 or older but didn’t vote because I was not registered → SKIP TO P51
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud) → SKIP TO P51
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud) → SKIP TO P51

H.Vote2002
P 47—Would you mind telling me what party/coalition did you vote for on those legislative elections of 2002? (SHOW CARD 29. ONE ANSWER)

- Bloco de Esquerda
- CDS-PP
- CDU (PCP/PEV)
- PPD-PSD
- PS
- Others
- Blank or null
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.A.VotePerf2002
P 48—How well did the party you voted for then perform over the past three years? Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? (ONE ANSWER)

- Very well
- Quite well
- Bad
- Very bad
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.K.ElecRep
P 51—Thinking about how elections in Portugal work in practice, how well do elections ensure that the views of voters are represented by members of parliament very well, quite well, bad, or very bad? (ONE ANSWER)

- Very well
- Quite well
- Bad
- Very bad
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.C.PartyRep
P 52—Would you say that any of the parties in Portugal represents your views reasonably well? (DON’T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD)

- Yes
- No → SKIP TO P53
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud) → SKIP TO P53
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud) → SKIP TO P53

z.pt.H.TurnoutEU2004
P 49—Have you voted in those elections? (READ THE OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER)

- Yes
- No → SKIP TO P51
- Did not vote because I was under age → SKIP TO P51
- I was 18 or older but didn’t vote because I was not registered → SKIP TO P51
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud) → SKIP TO P51
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud) → SKIP TO P51
P.52A – Which party represents your views best? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Bloco de Esquerda
☐ CDS-PP
☐ Partido Ecologista – Os Verdes
☐ PCP
☐ PPD-PSD
☐ PS
☐ Other
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

FRAME 11
BACK TO THE LAST ELECTIONS OF FEBRUARY 2005...

P.53 – Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say that any of the individual party leaders at the last election represents your views reasonably well? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD)

☐ Yes
☐ No ➔ SKIP TO P54
☐ Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud) ➔ SKIP TO P54
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud) ➔ SKIP TO P54

P.53A – Would you mind telling me who that party leader is? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Francisco Louçã
☐ Jerónimo de Sousa
☐ José Sócrates
☐ Paulo Portas
☐ Pedro Santana Lopes
☐ Other
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

P.54 – Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD)

☐ Yes
☐ No ➔ SKIP TO P54C
☐ Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud) ➔ SKIP TO P54C
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud) ➔ SKIP TO P55

P.54A – Would you mind telling me what party is that? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER BY COLUMN)

P.54A(1) 1st Party mentioned
P.54A(2) 2nd Party mentioned (if spontaneously)
P.54A(3) 3rd Party mentioned (if spontaneously)

BLOCO DE ESQUERDA
CDS-PP
CDU
PARTIDO ECOLOGISTA - OS VERDES
PCP
PS
NO OTHER
OTHER
DON'T KNOW
REFUSE

INSTRUCTIONS 5 – INTERVIEWER:
IF VOLUNTEER MENTIONED ONE PARTY SKIP TO P.54E;
IF VOLUNTEER MENTIONED CDU, CONTINUE;
IF VOLUNTEER MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE PARTY;
SKIP TO P.54B;
IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSE TO ANSWER, SKIP TO P.54C.

P.54AA – Which party in CDU do you feel closest to?
(DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER BY COLUMN)

P.54Aa(1) 1st Party mentioned
P.54Aa(2) 2nd Party mentioned

PARTIDO ECOLOGISTA - OS VERDES
PCP
NONE
DON'T KNOW
REFUSE

INSTRUCTION 6 – INTERVIEWER:
IF VOLUNTEER MENTIONS ONLY ONE PARTY, SKIP TO P.54E;
IF VOLUNTEER MENTIONS MORE THAN ONE PARTY, CONTINUE;
IF NONE, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSE TO ANSWER, SKIP TO P.54C.
P 54B – Among those, which party do you feel closest to? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

- Bloco de Esquerda
- CDS-PP
- CDU
- Partido Ecologista – Os Verdes
- PCP
- PPD-PSD
- PS
- Other
- Don't know
- Refuse

**INSTRUCTION 7 – INTERVIEWER:**
SKIP TO P.54E

P 54C – Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD)

- Yes
- No ➔ SKIP TO P55

**Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud) ➔ SKIP TO P55**

**Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud) ➔ SKIP TO P55**

P 54D – Would you mind telling me which party is that? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

- Bloco de Esquerda
- CDS-PP
- CDU
- Partido Ecologista – Os Verdes
- PCP
- PPD-PSD
- PS
- Other
- Don't know
- Refuse

P 55 I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is [Bloc de Esquerda]. (SHOW CARD 31. READ PARTIES ONE BY ONE AND REGISTER ONE ANSWER PER PARAGRAPH)

**P 55.1 BLOCO DE ESQUERDA...**

- Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)

**P 55.2 CDS-PP...**

- Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)

**P 55.3 CDU (PCP/PEV)...**

- Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)

**P 55.4 PPD-PSD...**

- Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)

**P 55.5 PS...**

- Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)

P 56 – And now, using the same scale, I'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if I come to a leader you haven't heard of or you do not know enough about them, just say so. The first political leader is [Francisco Louçã]. (SHOW CARD 31. READ THE NAME OF THE PARTY LEADERS ONE BY ONE AND REGISTER ONE ANSWER PER PARAGRAPH)

**P 56.1 FRANCISCO LOUÇÃ...**

- Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)

**P 56.2 JERÓNIMO DE SOUSA...**

- Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)
C.THERMOCRATES  P.56.3 – JOSÉ SÓCRATES
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

C.THERMOPORTAS  P.56.4 – PAULO PORTAS ...
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

C.THERMLOPES  P.56.5 PEDRO SANTANA LOPES
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

P 57– I’m going to read you a card of qualities. I would like you to tell me if you think whether Pedro Santana Lopes has each one of these qualities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that the leader in question has that quality. (READ).

z.pt.C.LopesHonest  P.57.1 – He is honest
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.C.LopesResponsible  P.57.2 – He is a leader that defends responsible policies (ONE ANSWER)
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.C.LopesStrong  – He is a strong leader
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.LopesDecisive  He is a leader who is decisive
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.C.LopesEconomy  P.57.5 – He is a leader who knows how to strengthen the economy (ONE ANSWER)
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.C.LopesUnemployment  P.57.6 – He is a leader who knows how to fight unemployment (ONE ANSWER)
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.C.LopesCharismatic  P.57.7 – He is a charismatic leader (ONE ANSWER)
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.C.LopesEloquent  P.57.8 – He is an eloquent leader (ONE ANSWER)
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

P 58 – Looking back to the previous card of qualities, I would like you to tell me if you agree José Socrates has some those qualities Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree that he in question and that quality. (READ THE PARAGRAPHS).

z.pt.C.SocratesHonest  P.58.1 – He is honest (ONE ANSWER)
☐ Strongly Agree
☐ Agree
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)
**C.SocratesResponsible** P.58.2 – He is a leader that defends responsible policies (ONE ANSWER)
- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.SocratesStrong** P.58.3 – He is a strong leader
- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.SocratesDecisive** P.58.4 – He is a leader who is decisive (ONE ANSWER)
- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.SocratesEconomy** P.58.5 – He is a leader who knows how to strengthen the economy (ONE ANSWER)
- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.SocratesUnemployment** P.58.6 – He is a leader who knows how to fight unemployment (ONE ANSWER)
- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.SocratesCharismatic** He is a charismatic leader
- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.SocratesEloquent** P.58.8 – He is an eloquent leader (ONE ANSWER)
- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

P 59 – In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place Party A on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? (SHOW CARD 32. READ THE NAMES OF THE PARTIES AND REGISTER ONE ANSWER PER PARAGRAPH)

**C.LRBE** P.59.1 – BLOCO DE ESQUERDA
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.LRCDPP** P.59.2 – CDS-PP
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.LRCDU** P.59.3 – CDU (PCP/PEV)
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.LRPPDPSD** P.59.4 – PPD-PSD
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**C.LRPS** P.59.5 – PS
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

Let us change the subject and talk about economy.

**A.EconSit** P 60 – What do you think about the state of the economy in Portugal? Would you say the state of economy in Portugal is...
- Very good
- Good
- Neither good nor bad
- Bad
- Very bad
- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)
**z.pt.A.EconChange**

P 61– In your opinion, in the last year, the state of the economy in Portugal has... (READ OPTIONS)

- Yes
- No
  - Volunteered: don’t know
  - Volunteered: refuse

**z.pt.A.RespSit**

P 62– What do you think about your standard of living and that of your household? Would you say that your and your household’s standard of living is... (READ OPTIONS)

- Very good
- Good
- Neither good nor bad
- Bad
- Very bad

- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**z.pt.A.RespSitChange**

P 63– In your opinion, in the last year, your and your household’s standard of living has... (READ OPTIONS)

- Improved a lot
- Improved a little
- Stayed the same
- Worsen a little
- Worsen a lot

- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**H.Protest**

P 65– Have you taken part in a protest, march or demonstration? (DON’T READ OUT OPTIONS)

- Yes
- No
- Volunteered: don’t know
- Volunteered: refuse

**z.pt.H.WorkTogether**

P 66– Have you worked together with people who shared the same concern? (DON’T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD)

- Yes
- No
- Volunteered: don’t know
- Volunteered: refuse

**z.pt.B.HumanRights**

P 67– How much respect is there for individual freedom and human rights nowadays in (country)? Do you feel there is a lot of respect for individual freedom, some respect, not much respect, or no respect at all?

- A lot of respect
- Some respect
- Not much respect
- No respect at all

- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**z.pt.B.Corruption**

P 68– In your opinion, how widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is amongst politicians in Portugal: very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, it hardly happens at all? (ONE ANSWER)

- Very widespread
- Quite widespread
- Not very widespread
- Hardly happens at all

- Volunteered: don’t know
- Volunteered: refuse

**z.pt.H.ContactPol**

P 64– Have you contacted a politician or government official either in person, or in writing, or some other way? (DON’T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD)

- Yes
- No

- Volunteered: don’t know
- Volunteered: refuse

**C.LRSelf**

P 69– In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? (SHOW CARD 32)

- Yes
- No

- Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)
H.InfoTest1  P 70 – Do you remember which was the most voted party legislative elections of 2002? (DON’T SUGGEST ANYTHING. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Correct (PPD-PSD)
☐ Incorrect – MENTIONS OTHER PARTIES
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

H.InfoTest2

P 71 – And do you remember who was the Prime Minister before Durão Barroso? (DON’T SUGGEST ANYTHING. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Correct (“ANTÔNIO GUTTERES”)
☐ Incorrect – MENTIONS OTHER NAMES
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

H.InfoTest3

P 72 – And do you recall how many countries joined the European Union in the last enlargement? (DON’T SUGGEST ANYTHING. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Correct (“10 COUNTRIES”)
☐ Incorrect – MENTIONS OTHER NUMBERS
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

E.Disc1

P 73 – Now I would like you to think of someone else with whom you most frequently talked about matters that are important to you. What is this person’s relation to you? [IF NECESSARY, USE OPTIONS TO HELP VOLUNTEER TO ANSWERS. ONE ANSWER]

GRANDMOTHER ☐  GRANDFATHER ☐
MOTHER ☐  DAD ☐
AUNT ☐  UNCLE ☐
SISTER ☐  BROTHER ☐
FEMALE CO-WORKER ☐  MALE CO-WORKER ☐
FEMALE FRIEND ☐  MALE FRIEND ☐
FEMALE NEIGHBOUR ☐  MALE NEIGHBOUR ☐
PROMINENT COMMUNITY MEMBER ☐
OTHER PERSON ☐

REFUSE (DON’T READ OUT LOUD) ☐

E.Disc1FREQ  P.73A – How often did you talked about the recent elections? (READ OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER).

☐ Often
☐ Sometimes
☐ Rarely
☐ Never
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

E.Disc1Part

P73B – Which party do you think this person voted in the last election? (SHOW CARD).

☐ Did not vote
☐ BLOCO DE ESQUERDA
☐ CDS-PP
☐ CDU (PCP-PEV)
☐ PPD-PSD
☐ PS
☐ Other
☐ Blank ballots or invalid ballots
☐ Cannot remember (Don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

E.Disc2

P 74 – Now I would like you to think of someone else with whom you frequently talked about matters that are important to you. What is this person’s relation to you? [IF NECESSARY, USE OPTIONS TO HELP VOLUNTEER TO ANSWERS. ONE ANSWER]

GRANDMOTHER ☐  GRANDFATHER ☐
MOTHER ☐  DAD ☐
AUNT ☐  UNCLE ☐
SISTER ☐  BROTHER ☐
FEMALE CO-WORKER ☐  MALE CO-WORKER ☐
FEMALE FRIEND ☐  MALE FRIEND ☐
FEMALE NEIGHBOUR ☐  MALE NEIGHBOUR ☐
PROMINENT COMMUNITY MEMBER ☐
OTHER PERSON ☐

DON’T KNOW (DON’T READ OUT LOUD) ☐

E.Disc2FREQ  P.74A – How often did you talked about the recent elections? (READ OPTIONS. ONE ANSWER).

☐ Often
☐ Sometimes
☐ Rarely
☐ Never
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)
E.Disc2Part
P.74C – Which party do you think this person voted in the last election? (SHOW CARD 33. ONE ANSWER).
☐ Did not vote
☐ BLOCO DE ESQUERDA
☐ CDU-PP
☐ CDU (PCP-PEV)
☐ PPD-PSD
☐ PS
☐ Other
☐ Blank ballots or invalid ballots
☐ Cannot remember (Don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

z.pt.H.Polls
P 75– During the last electoral campaign how often did you read, heard or saw any poll results on newspapers, radio or television? Would you say you have done it often, sometimes, rarely or never?
☐ Often
☐ Sometimes
☐ Rarely
☐ Never
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

NOW I'M GOING TO ASK YOU FOR SOME PERSONAL DATA.

D.1 – Are you currently enrolled in the electoral census?
If yes, in which district are you enrolled? (DON’T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

z.pt.L.Registered
☐ No
☐ Yes

z.pt.L.RegisteredWhere
☐ Aveiro
☐ Beja
☐ Braga
☐ Bragança
☐ Castelo Branco
☐ Coimbra
☐ Évora
☐ Faro
☐ Guarda
☐ Leiria
☐ Lisboa
☐ Portalegre
☐ Porto
☐ Santarém
☐ Setúbal
☐ Viana do Castelo
☐ Vila Real
☐ Viseu
☐ Açores
☐ Madeira
☐ Europe and out of Europe
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

L.Age
D.2 Would you mind telling me your age, please?

☐ Years

z.pt.C.ClassID
D.3 – Some people think that the Portuguese society is divided into different social classes. In which social class would you include yourself? (SHOW CARD D1. ONE ANSWER).
☐ LOWER CLASS
☐ LOWER MIDDLE CLASS
☐ MIDDLE CLASS
☐ UPPER MIDDLE CLASS
☐ UPPER CLASS
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)
L. Education
D.4 – What was the highest level of education you have attained? (DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

☐ None
☐ Primary incomplete
☐ Primary complete
☐ Basic education incomplete
☐ Basic education complete
☐ Secondary incomplete
☐ Secondary complete
☐ Higher incomplete
☐ Higher complete
☐ Postgraduate incomplete
☐ Postgraduate complete
☐ Volunteered: don't know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

L. Occupation
D.7 – (IF RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE MAIN CONTRIBUTOR OF THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD) Could you please tell me, what is your professional occupation/activity, with as much detail as possible? If you are retired, unemployed or permanently disabled, which was your last main profession? (REGISTER EVERYTHING RESPONDENT SAYS)

☐

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L. WorkPrivPub
D.8 – (IF RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE MAIN CONTRIBUTOR OF THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD) Thinking about your main activity, in what sector do you work? (SHOW CARD D3. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Work for the public sector (central and local public administration/autonomous public entities/public enterprises)
☐ Work for the private sector (ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON)
☐ Work on a mixed enterprise (public and private)
☐ Work for a non-profit organization
☐ Self employed
☐ Volunteered: don't know (don't read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don't read out loud)

INSTRUCTION 8 – INTERVIEWER:
CHECK ANSWER TO D.5:
IF "MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED" (CODE 1), CONTINUE.
IF NOT, SKIP TO D.12.
**D.9** – What is your spouse’s present professional situation? (SHOW CARD D4 ONE ANSWER)

- [ ] Full time employee (35 or more weekly hours)
- [ ] Part-time employee (between 15 e 34 weekly hours)
- [ ] Less than part-time employee (14 or less weekly hours)
- [ ] Helping family member
- [ ] Unemployed
- [ ] Student, in school, in vocational training
- [ ] Retired or pre-retired (except retired for disability)
- [ ] Permanently disabled (receiving pension or not)
- [ ] Housewife/husband, home duties
- [ ] Other situation
- [ ] Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- [ ] Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**D.10** – Could you please tell me, what is your spouse professional occupation/activity, with as much detail as possible? If your spouse is retired, unemployed or permanently disabled, which was her last main profession? (REGISTER EVERYTHING RESPONDENT SAYS)

**D.11** – Thinking about your spouse’s main activity, in what sector does your spouse work? (SHOW CARD D5. ONE ANSWER)

- [ ] Work for the public sector (central and local public administration/autonomous public entities/public enterprises)
- [ ] Work for the private sector (ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON)
- [ ] Work on a mixed enterprise (public and private)
- [ ] Work for a non-profit organization
- [ ] Self employed
- [ ] Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- [ ] Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**D.12** – Which of the following options corresponds to the income of your household (average, monthly, net, in thousands of escudos)? (SHOW CARD D6. ONE ANSWER)

- [ ] Less than 60 thousands of escudos (between 0 to 300 Euros)
- [ ] 60 to 150 thousands of escudos (between 301 to 750 Euros)
- [ ] 151 to 300 thousands of escudos (between 751 to 1500 Euros)
- [ ] 301 thousands of escudos to 500 thousands of escudos (between 1501 to 2500 Euros)
- [ ] More than 500 thousands of escudos (between 2500 Euros)
- [ ] Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- [ ] Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**D.13** – Counting yourself, how many people live in the household (excluding housekeepers and lodgers)?

[ ] EXACT NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

**D.14** – How many minors live in your household?

[ ] EXACT NUMBER OF MINORS IN HOUSEHOLD

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**D.15** – How religious do you consider yourself? (ONE ANSWER)

- [ ] Not religious at all
- [ ] Not very religious
- [ ] Somewhat religious
- [ ] Very religious
- [ ] Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- [ ] Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

**D.16** – What is your present religion? (ONE ANSWER)

- [ ] Catholic
- [ ] Other
- [ ] None
- [ ] Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
- [ ] Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)
L.ReligFreq D.17 – Could you please tell me how often you do you go to church/attend religious services?
(SHOW CARD D7. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Never ➔ SKIP TO PE.1
☐ Once a year
☐ Two to eleven times a year
☐ Once a month
☐ Twice or more a month
☐ Once a week or more
☐ Volunteered: don’t know (don’t read out loud)
☐ Volunteered: refuse (don’t read out loud)

F.ReligBias D.18 – During religious services or sermons, did the religious leader at your place of worship tend to favour a particular political party?

☐ NO
☐ YES
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

F.ReligPart D.18A – (IF YES) Which political party?
(DON’T READ OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ONE ANSWER)

☐ Bloco de Esquerda
☐ CDS-PP
☐ CDU (PCP/PEV)
☐ PPD-PSD
☐ PS
☐ Other
☐ Volunteered: don’t know
☐ Volunteered: refuse

THANK AND FINISH

FILLED BY INTERVIEWER:

z.pt.L.Race E.1 – Race of the respondent

☐ Undetermined
☐ European
☐ Asian
☐ African
☐ Indian
☐ Other

z.pt.L.Locality E.2 – Type of residence

☐ Rural area or village
☐ Small or middle-size town
☐ Suburbs of large town or city
☐ Large town or city

L.Housing E.3 – Type of House

☐ Luxurious
☐ Semi-Luxurious
☐ Middle (petit bourgeois)
☐ Lower middle
☐ Poor
☐ Shack
☐ Do not know

L.Neighborhood E.4 – Type of neighbourhood

☐ Upper class
☐ Upper middle class
☐ Lower middle class
☐ Working class
☐ Poor
☐ Do not know

H.Informed E.5 – How well do you think the respondent is informed about politics?

☐ Well informed
☐ Somewhat informed
☐ Not very informed
☐ Not informed at all
☐ Do not know

FINAL: z.pt.L.ACCEP  z.pt.H.READINESS
1 CHECK IF ALL THE QUESTIONS WERE MADE AND ANSWERED.

3 THANKS, AND DISMISS YOURSELF.

OBSERVATIONS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW:

ACCEPT.: □ Pretty Good □ Good □ Reasonable □ Hard

READINESS ON MOST OF THE ANSWERS:

☐ Ready ☐ Thought a lot ☐ Asking opinions to relatives

For the interviewer:

“I declare by my honor that this interview was strictly conducted in agreement with all the orientations that CESOP has given me and that each answer is authentic, excluding filling errors on my behalf, misinterpretation or lack of good faith on the part of the respondent

____________________________________
Readable signature

A preencher pelos serviços do CESOP:

Survey nº ___________________________

Weightvote
sdweight

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