

We let  $a = x_-, B = \bar{x}$



This is saving upper bound

$$SU[p_-, \beta_-, a_-, B_-, R_-, \delta_-] := \left( \text{Log}[(1+R)\delta] + \text{Log}\left[p + (1-p) / (B-a) \int_a^B e^{\beta(x)} dx\right] \right) / \beta / (2+R)$$

This is borrowing lower bound

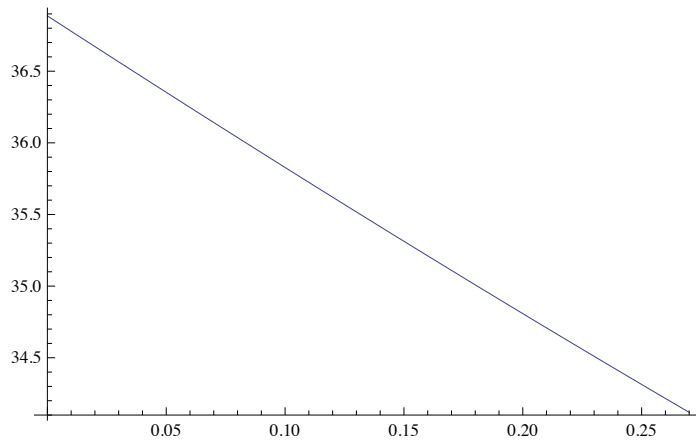
$$BU[p_-, \beta_-, a_-, B_-, R_-, \delta_-] := \left( \beta a - \text{Log}[(1+R)\delta] - \text{Log}\left[p + (1-p) / (B-a) \int_a^B e^{\beta(x)} dx\right] \right) / \beta / (2+R)$$

$$g[p_-, \beta_-, a_-, B_-, r_-] := (1-p)^2 + p(1-p) / (B-a) \int_a^B e^{\beta x (1+r) / (2+r)} dx$$

`SU[0.63, 0.065, 91, 95, 0, 1 / 1.3]`

36.8863

`Plot[SU[0.63, 0.065, 91, 95, r, 1 / 1.3], {r, 0, 0.27}]`



`SU[0.63, 0.065, 91, 95, 0.27, 1 / 1.3]`

34.1188

`BU[0.63, 0.065, 91, 95, 0.27, 1 / 1.3]`

5.96929

`g[0.63, 0.065, 91, 95, 0.27]`

7.00301

$$\omega[m_-, \beta_-, r_-, R_-] := 1 - e^{-2\beta m (R-r) / (2+R)}$$

$$\gamma[r_-, \beta_-, p_-, \delta_-, B_-, a_-] :=$$

$$(2+r) / (1+r) \left( (1+r)\delta \left( p + (1-p) / (B-a) \int_a^B e^{\beta(x)} dx \right) \right)^{1 / (2+r)}$$

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EU3[p_, r_, R_, β_, m_, δ_, B_, a_, Y_] :=
  (1 + δ) / β - e^(-β Y) p^2 / β γ[r, β, p, δ, B, a]  $\left( 1 + 1 / p e^{(-\beta m (R - r) / (2 + r))} \right.$ 
 $\int_p^1 (1 - \omega[m, \beta, r, R] p^2 / z^2)^{-2 (2 + R) / 2 / (2 + r)} dz$  -
  (1 - p) / β e^(-β Y) γ[R, β, p, δ, B, a]  $\left( \sqrt{1 - \omega[m, \beta, r, R] p^2} \right)$ 
  1 / (B - a)  $\int_a^B e^{(\beta x (1 + R) / (2 + R))} dx$ 

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PW[p_, r_, R_, β_, m_, δ_, B_, a_, Y_] :=
  (1 + δ) / β - p e^(-β Y) / β γ[R, β, p, δ, B, a] -
  (1 - p) e^(-β Y) / β γ[R, β, p, δ, B, a] / (B - a)  $\int_a^B (e^{(\beta x (1 + R) / (2 + R))}) dx$ 

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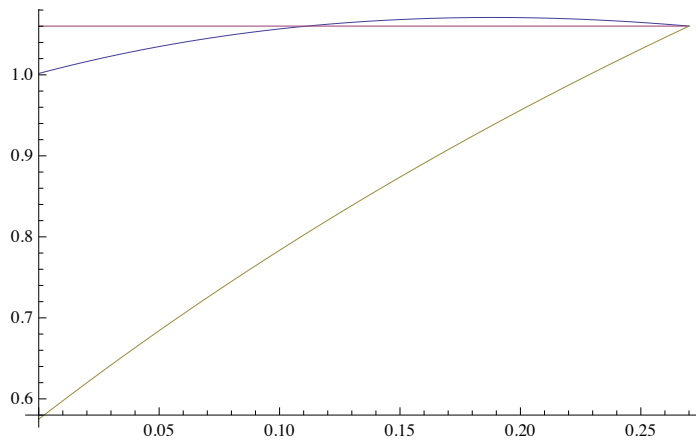
EV3[p_, r_, R_, β_, m_, δ_, B_, a_, Y_] :=
  (1 + δ) / β - p e^(-β Y) / β γ[r, β, p, δ, B, a] -
  (1 - p) e^(-β Y) / β γ[R, β, p, δ, B, a] / (B - a)  $\int_a^B (e^{(\beta x (1 + R) / (2 + R))}) dx$ 

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```

f1 = Plot[{EU3[0.63, r, 0.27, 0.065, 5.96, 1 / 1.3, 95, 91, 72.5],
  PW[0.63, r, 0.27, 0.065, 5.96, 1 / 1.3, 95, 91, 72.5],
  EV3[0.63, r, 0.27, 0.065, 5.96, 1 / 1.3, 95, 91, 72.5]}, {r, 0, 0.27}]

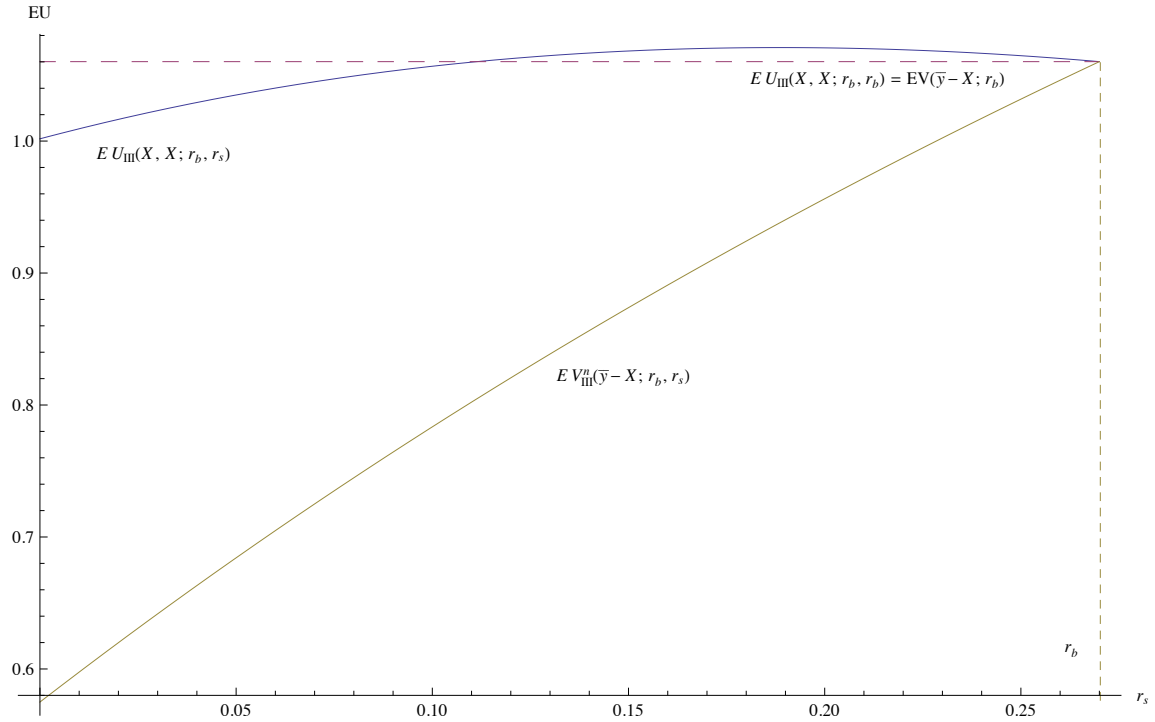
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Show[f1, AxesLabel -> {r_s, EU}]

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**normalize utility under perfect market as 1**

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f2 = Plot[{EU3[0.63, r, 0.27, 0.065, 5.96, 1 / 1.3, 95, 91, 72.5] /
  PW[0.63, r, 0.27, 0.065, 5.96, 1 / 1.3, 95, 91, 72.5],
  1, EV3[0.63, r, 0.27, 0.065, 5.96, 1 / 1.3, 95, 91, 72.5] /
  PW[0.63, r, 0.27, 0.065, 5.96, 1 / 1.3, 95, 91, 72.5]}, {r, 0, 0.27}]
```

