Gansu Province Basic Education Survey

Village Leader Form

Interviewer name: ____________ Interviewer code: ____________
First verifier’s name: ____________ Verification date: ___Month___Day
Second verifier’s name: ____________ Verification date: ___Month___Day
Repeat verifier’s name: ____________ Repeat verification date: ____________
Data entry personnel name: ____________ Data entry date: ___Month___Day
Date of interview: ___Year___Month___Day
Starting time: ______ Ending time: ______

Beginning of questionnaire

In this questionnaire, we will ask you some basic questions about your village. Your answer will be kept in a database. Your name will not appear on any documents. We will keep your answers strictly confidential. If you don’t have accurate answers for some questions, you may check any relating records. If there are no records to refer to, then please try your best to estimate an approximate answer. On some questions there may be several possible answers, please select the most appropriate answer. If you have any questions while completing this questionnaire, please feel free to ask us. Thanks a lot for your participation!

A. Basic Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A1. County</th>
<th>County code:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A2. Town</td>
<td>Town code:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A3. Village</td>
<td>Village code:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A4. Name of the village leader</td>
<td>________________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A5. Position of the interviewee</td>
<td>1 secretary 2 head of village 3 accountant 4 other (please specify_______)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B. Basic Information of Village

The followings are some questions on the basic information of your village.

B1 First of all, please answer the following questions on your village’s demographic information at the end of 1999.

a. What is the total number of households in your village? __________
b. What is the total population of your village? __________
c. Education level of the labor in this village

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>a. Total</th>
<th>b. Female</th>
<th>c. Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. The total of the village labor force</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Among the village labor force, how many are illiterate?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Among the village labor force, how many graduated from primary school?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Among the village labor force, how many graduated from junior middle school?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Among the village labor force, how many graduated from senior middle school or a higher education level?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B2. Migration for Working

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>unit</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. the total who went out of the village to work for at least three months</td>
<td>person</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a1. Among which, how many are female?</td>
<td>person</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a2. Among which, how many went out to a different county?</td>
<td>person</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Please list three the most popular counties (in the order of the number of people working there)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. the most important</td>
<td>Province code</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1a. Which province?</td>
<td>(Refer to the province code below)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1b. county/city</td>
<td>name</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1c. number of people went there</td>
<td>person</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. the second most important</td>
<td>Province code</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2a. Which province?</td>
<td>(Refer to the province code below)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2b. county/city</td>
<td>name</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2c. number of people went there</td>
<td>person</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. the third most important</td>
<td>Province code</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3a. Which province?</td>
<td>(Refer to the province code below)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3b. county/city</td>
<td>name</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3c. number of people went there</td>
<td>person</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Province code: 1 Beijing  2 Tianjing  3 Hebei  4 Shanxi  5 Inner Mongolia  6 Liaoning  7 Jilin  8 Heilongjiang  9 Shanghai  10 Jiangsu  11 Zhejiang  12 Anhui  13 Fujian  14 Jiangxi  15 Shandong  16 Henan  17 Hubei  18 Hunan  19 Guangdong  20 Guangxi  21 Hainan  22 Chongqing  23 Sichuan  24 Guizhou  25 Yunnan  26 Tibet  27 Shanxi  28 Gansu  29 Qinghai  30 Ningxia  31 Xinjiang

B3. Is your village a minority village?  
1. Yes  
2. No

B4. Are there any minority groups in your village?  
1. Yes——continue  
2. No——skip to B5

B5  
a. The minority group that has the largest population in your village is _________.

- 2 -
How many families are from this minority group? ______ households

b. The minority group that has the second largest population in your village is _______.

(1) How many families are from this minority group? ______ households
c. What’s the total number of families from other minority groups in your village? ______ households

B5. What’s the major topography of your village?
1. 塬  2. 川  3. plain  4. hilly  5. mountainous  6. other

B6. Of the total area of your village:
   a. What is the total area of arable land? ______ mu
   b. Flat land ______ mu
   c. Irrigated land ______ mu

B7. How far is your village from the township seat? ______ km

B8. How far is it from the county seat? ______ km

B9. How far is your village from the closest other township seat? ______ km

B10. How many natural village does this village have? ______

B11. How many groups does this village have? ______

B12. How far is the farthest group is from village seat? ______ km

B13. How many members are there in your village committee? ______

B14. Basic information of the village head and the secretary:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education level</th>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>When did he/she start to serve this position?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Primary school</td>
<td>2. Yes</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4. No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Junior middle school</td>
<td>2. No</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Senior middle school</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Secondary specialization school</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 College of professional training</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 University of higher</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 None</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>3.</td>
<td>4.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. village head

b. secretary

C. Transportation, Telecommunication and Commercial Infrastructures

Next, the following questions are about the postal and telecommunication facilities in your village.

C1. Are villagers able to receive ratio broadcasting? 1. Yes 2. No


C3. How many households in your village have telephone? (including cell phone)? ______ households

The following questions are about the transportation conditions in your village.

C4. Is there any highway running through your village? 1. Yes【continue】 2. No【skip to C5】

C5. What kind of road is it? 1. asphalt road 2. muddy road 3. other (please specify, _______)

- 3 -
C6. How far is the nearest railway from the village seat? ____ km
C7. How far is the nearest highway from the village seat? ____ km
C8. Was there any bus running through your village?  1. Yes  2. No
C9. How far is the nearest bus station from the village seat? ____ km
C10. How far is the nearest fair to your village? ____ km

D. Water and Electricity Supplies
Please answer the following questions on the water and electricity supplies in your village. Please finish all of those questions. If any of them is actually zero, put 0 in the corresponding blank, instead of leaving the blank empty.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Questions</th>
<th>unit</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D1. How many households in your village get their drinking water in the following ways?</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D1a. Tap water inside of the house</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D1b. Tap water in yard</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D1c. Well in yard</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D1d. Other place</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2. How many households in your village get their drinking water from the following sources?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2a. Underground water</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2b. Uncovered well</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2c. Stream, river, lake</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2d. Rain water, snow water</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2e. Water factory</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D2f. Other (please specify, ________)</td>
<td>household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D3. How many drinking water construction projects have been carried out since 1995 in your village?

If it is zero, skip to D4; if it’s nonzero, please answer the following questions for each of projects: (If there are more than 5, just answer them for the most significant 5 ones).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Questions</th>
<th>First</th>
<th>Second</th>
<th>Third</th>
<th>Forth</th>
<th>Fifth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D3a. Year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D3b. How many households’ drinking water problem got solved by the construction project?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D3c. Describe the project:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D4. How many households in your village have television? ______
D5. How many households in your village have refrigerator? ______
D6. What proportion of villagers have access to electricity for daily living? ______ %
   a. When electricity is supplied, how many hours per day, on average, is electricity available? ______ hour/day
D7. How much is the electricity per kwh? ______ Yuan / kwh

E. Economic Environment and Economic Status
The following questions are about the economic situation of your village. Please finish each of the blank.
E1. What was the total income from agriculture in your village in 2003? _____ yuan
E2. What was the total income from industry in your village in 2003? _____ yuan
E3. What was the average income per capita in your village in 2003? _____ yuan
E4. How many households in your village were engaged in non-agricultural work in 2003? _____ households
E5. What was the total of the contract workers working in village enterprises in 2003? __________
E6. Among the contract workers working in village enterprises, how many are male workers in 2003? _____
E7. Among the contract workers working in village enterprises, how many are female workers in 2003? _____
E8. The following are questions on the enterprises in your village.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Do you have this kind of enterprises in the village?</th>
<th>How many enterprises of this type do you have?</th>
<th>What’s the total of contract workers working in the enterprises of this kind?</th>
<th>Among the total workers, how many are from this village?</th>
<th>Among the workers from this village, how many are female?</th>
<th>What is the average daily wage for men employed in these enterprises? (yuan)</th>
<th>What is the average daily wage for women employed in these enterprises? (yuan)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. county run enterprises</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. township run enterprises</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. private enterprises</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. household enterprises (employing less than 8 people)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E9. Was the money taxed from enterprises used to support schools? 1. Yes 2. No
E10. What kind of non-agriculture work do the men of this village engage in? __________
E11. What is the daily wage for men working in this work? _____ yuan
E12. What kind of non-agriculture work do the women of this village engage in? __________
E13. What is the daily wage for women working in this work? _____ yuan
E14. What is the average daily wage for villagers of this village doing physical labor work? _____ yuan
E15. What’s the proportion of the households who got loans from credit associations in 2003 in your village? _____%
E16. Compared with the situation three years ago, how difficult is it to get loans from credit associations? 1. much more difficult 2. more difficult 3. the same 4. easier 5. much easier
E17. Is it possible for the villagers in your village to get loans from the credit associations to pay for the tuitions? 1. Yes 2. No

F. Cultural and Education Facilities

Please answer the following questions on education and schools in your village.

F1. Are there kindergartens in your village? 1. Yes------continue 2. No------skip to F3
### F2. Information on the children in your village going to kindergarten

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In general, how many years do the children in this village spend in kindergarten program? (year)</th>
<th>What was the enrollment rate of the kindergarten in your village last year (2003-2004)? (%)</th>
<th>Are there any fees charged to children in kindergarten? 1 Yes 2 No (skip to F3)</th>
<th>Excluding food expenses, what is the tuition per semester for the kindergarten? (yuan)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### F3. Are there preschool classes in your village? 1. Yes------continue 2. No------skip to F5

### F4. Information on the children in your village going to preschool

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Is preschool usually run or administered by primary school in your village? 1 Yes 2 No</th>
<th>In general, how many years do the children in this village spend in preschool program? (year)</th>
<th>What was the enrollment rate of the preschool in your village last year (2003-2004)? (%)</th>
<th>Are there any fees charged to children in preschool? 1 Yes 2 No (skip to F3)</th>
<th>Excluding food expenses, what is the tuition per semester for the preschool? (yuan)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### F5. Is there a primary school run by the village? 1. Yes 2. No

### F6. Is there any primary school which has all of the six grades in your village? 1. Yes (skip to F8) 2. No

### F7. How far is the nearest primary school which has all of the six grades from the village seat? km

### F8. How many meetings did the village head hold with the primary school principals to discuss issues of school management in 2003-2004? _______

### F9. How much money did your village donate to the village primary school in 2003-2004? _____ yuan

### F10. How much are the villagers in your village are involved in helping solve school problems? 1. not at all 2. a little bit 3. some 4. very much

### F11. How much money did the villagers in your village donate to school to improve the school quality? 1. a lot of money 2. some money 3. very little money 4. none

### F12. Is there any junior middle school in this village? 1. Yes (skip to F14) 2. No

### F13. Where is the nearest junior middle school to the village seat located? 1. in this town 2. in another town 3. in the county seat 4. other (please specify ________)

### F13a. How far is the nearest junior middle school from the village seat? km

### F14. Where is the nearest senior middle school to the village seat located? 1. in this town 2. in another town 3. in the county seat 4. other (please specify ________)

### F14a. How far is the nearest senior middle school from the village seat? km

The following is about the schooling of children in this village. Please finish all of these questions. If the answer is zero, put zero in the corresponding blank.
F15. In general, at which age do children in this village start primary school? ________

F16. What is the proportion of the children who can’t finish primary school in your village ______%  

Among them:  
  a. What’s the proportion of boys? ______%  
  b. What’s the proportion of girls? ______%  

F17. Are any of the following reasons for children being unable to finish their primary school programs?  
  a. Bad school quality  1.Yes  2.No  
  b. School is too far away  1.Yes  2.No  
  c. Need to work at home  1.Yes  2.No  
  d. School is already over-enrolled  1.Yes  2.No  
  e. Child does not want to go to school  1.Yes  2.No  
  f. Parents are not willing  1.Yes  2.No  
  g. Child’s grades are poor  1.Yes  2.No  
  h. Tuition or expenditure too high  1.Yes  2.No  
  i. Other reasons, please specify (____)  

F18. Based on all listed reasons, please rank the three main reasons for children not going to school.  
  a. (__________)  
  b. (__________)  
  c. (__________)  

F19. What is the proportion of kids who are able to finish junior middle school in all of the primary school graduates in your village is? ______%  

F20. Among the boys in your village who graduate from primary school, what’s the percentage of those who can finish their junior middle school? ______%  

F21. Among the girls in your village who graduate from primary school, what’s the percentage of those who can finish their junior middle school? ______%  

F22. Are any of the following reasons for children being unable to finish their junior middle school programs?  
  a. Tuition or expenditure too high  1.Yes  2.No  
  b. Bad school quality  1.Yes  2.No  
  c. School is too far away  1.Yes  2.No  
  d. Need to work at home  1.Yes  2.No  
  e. School is already over-enrolled  1.Yes  2.No  
  f. Child does not want to go to school  1.Yes  2.No  
  g. Parents are not willing  1.Yes  2.No  
  h. Child’s grades are poor  1.Yes  2.No  
  i. Other reasons, please specify (____)  

F23. Based on all listed reasons, please rank the three main reasons for children not going to junior middle school.  
  a. (__________)  
  b. (__________)  
  c. (__________)  

G. Village Health Facilities  

This section is about the health facilities in your village.  

G1. Do you have any clinics in your village?  1.Yes (skip to G3)  2.No (continue)  
G2. How far is the nearest township hospital from your village? ______ km  
G3. How many village clinics or nearest village clinics are there in this village? ______所  
G4. How many doctors are there in the village clinics or the nearest village clinics? ______  
G5. How many nurses are there in the village clinics or the nearest village clinics? ______
G6. How many midwives are there in the village clinics or the nearest village clinics? _______
G7. What is the immunization rate for the children of this village in 2003? ______ %
G8. When the villagers need to see a doctor, where do they usually go?
   1. village clinics in this village
   2. village clinics in nearby village
   3. township hospital
   4. pharmacy nearby
   5. county hospital
G10. How do you like the quality of medical care in the village clinics of this village or nearby village?
    1. bad  2. average  3. good  4. very good
G11. How do you like the quality of medical care in township hospital?
   1. bad  2. average  3. good  4. very good
G12. How do you think the village clinics in this village or nearby village compare to the others in the same town?
   1. worst  2. worst  3. average  4. better  5. best

This is the end of the questionnaire. Thank you for your participation.