

**TOWSON UNIVERSITY
JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS**

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Evelin Andrespok

Evelin Andrespok completed the Towson University undergraduate program in International Studies and Political Science in 2008 and obtained a M.Sc. in Development Studies from the University of Helsinki in 2014. She has contributed to advancing Estonia's international development efforts as the Policy Officer of the nonprofit network Estonian Roundtable for Development Cooperation and has been awarded the Order of Merit of the Estonian Ministry of Foreign Affairs for her contribution.

Richard R. Baxter

Richard R. Baxter was Professor of Law, Harvard University, a Judge in the International Court of Justice, and Editor-in-Chief of the *American Journal of International Law*. He authored the 1956 revision of the *US Army Manual on the Law of Warfare*, was a leading representative of the United States at the Geneva Conventions on the Laws of War, and authored several monographs on a variety of topics in the field of international law. At his death in 1980, he was considered the world's leading authority of the international laws concerning waterways, particularly the Suez and Panama Canals.

Eric A. Belgrad

Eric Belgrad founded the Towson University Journal of International Affairs and was the Chair of the Department of Political Science for more than two decades.

Linda S. Bishai

Linda Bishai is the director of Research, Evaluation, and Learning at the Rule of Law Initiative of the American Bar Association and Lecturer at the George Washington University Elliott School of International Affairs. In her previous position at the U.S. Institute of Peace, she was responsible for a series of programs on electoral violence prevention in Sudan prior to the general elections and the South Sudan referendum and co-taught the Preventing Electoral Violence in Africa course. Before USIP, Bishai was an Assistant Professor of Political Science at Towson University. She has also taught at Brunel University, the London School of Economics, the University of Stockholm, and Georgetown University.

Michael Curtis

Michael Curtis is Distinguished Professor Emeritus at Rutgers University and Princeton University, and the author of 30 books on political theory, comparative government, European politics, and the Middle East. Notable among them are *Three against the Third Republic*, *Western European Integration*, *Totalitarianism*, *Antisemitism in the Contemporary World*, and *Religion and Politics in the Middle East*. In addition to Rutgers and Princeton, he has taught at Yale University, Hebrew University, Tel Aviv University, and the University of Bologna. Among his many awards and honors, he was appointed Chevalier of the French Legion of Honor in 2014.

David W. Dent

David Dent was Professor of Political Science at Towson University until his retirement in 2005. He published ten reference books, three successful ten-minute plays, including “Gringophobia,” and is currently Vice President of the Boulder-Cuba Sister City Organization. He has completed four trips to Cuba beginning in 1979.

Oliver C. Dziggel

Oliver Dziggel directs large-scale USAID projects and forms public-private partnerships in the development arena. He leads the implementation of large-scale, complex projects and has worked with the World Trade Organization, among others, managing over his career more than \$50 million in assets in locations such as Afghanistan. He is a past editorial board member of the *Towson University Journal of International Affairs*.

Richard A. Falk

Richard Falk is Albert G. Milbank Professor of International Law Emeritus, Princeton University and author or co-author of 20 books, including most recently *Revisiting the Vietnam War and International Law* (2017), as well as the editor or co-editor of 20 more. He has been appointed to various positions by the United Nations High Commissioner of Human Rights, including serving as Special Rapporteur for Palestinian Human Rights. He is a member of the Editorial Boards of *The Nation* and *The Progressive*, and Chair of the Board of the Nuclear Age Peace Foundation. He is a former advisory board member of the World Federalist Institute and the American Movement for World Government. He is Distinguished Visiting Professor in Global & International Studies, University of California at Santa Barbara. During 1999–2000, Falk worked on the Independent International Commission on Kosovo.

Jack Fruchtman

Jack Fruchtman is Professor of Political Science and Director of the Program in Law and American Civilization at Towson University, where he has taught since 1978. He has written, edited, or annotated eleven books. His most recent publications include *The Political Philosophy of Thomas Paine* (2009), *The Supreme Court: Rulings on American Government and Society* (second edition, 2014), and *American Constitutional History: A Brief Introduction* (2016). He is currently working on a study of Aaron Burr's 1807 treason trial.

Harry G. Kyriakodis

Harry Kyriakodis is a historian and writer about Philadelphia. He is a founding/certified member of the Association of Philadelphia Tour Guides and gives walking tours and presentations on unique yet unappreciated parts of the city for various groups. Once an officer in the U.S. Army Field Artillery, Mr. Kyriakodis is a graduate of La Salle University (1986) and Temple University School of Law (1993). He is also the author of four books on Philadelphia, including *Underground Philadelphia*, which is forthcoming in 2018.

Jake Loewner

Jacob Loewner graduated from Towson University in May 2015 with a Bachelor of Science in Political Science and a minor in English. He is a former editor on the Towson University Journal of International Affairs. He is currently pursuing a Masters of Public Policy from the University of Maryland and works at the National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START).

Nitza Nachmias

Nitza Nachmias is a member of the Political Science Department, Haifa University, and Lecturer at Towson University. She also serves as the Dean of the Israel Leadership Institute. She has published four books, including three edited volumes, and numerous articles. She is a frequent speaker at international conferences. In the 1980s she held the positions of Deputy executive director of the National Committee on American Foreign Policy in New York city (1985-1987), and later she was appointed Executive Director of the National Council of Women of the USA (1987-1989), also headquartered in New York City.

Carol O'Brien

Carol O'Brien earned her B.S. from Towson State University, where she studied with Professor David Dent.

James C. Roberts

Dr. James C. Roberts is Professor of Political Science at Towson University, where he also served as Chair and held several university leadership positions. He has published a textbook and several articles and book chapters in the fields of international relations and game theory.

Joseph R. Rudolph

Joseph R. Rudolph, Jr. is a Professor of Political Science at Towson University, has served as a Fulbright appointee to Czechoslovakia (1991-2) and Kosovo (2011-2), and has published in the field of ethnic politics and conflict management for more than 40 years. He has also been a part of the democratization efforts of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe since 1997, most recently serving twice as an election observer in Ukraine.

Quincy Wright

Quincy Wright was Professor of International Law at the University of Chicago and the University of Virginia. As one of the founders of the Commission to Study the Organization of the Peace, he helped plan the post-war structure of the United Nations. He was the only American scholar to hold the presidencies of the American Society of International Law, American Political Science Association, and the American Association of University Professors. His works encompass 1,155 titles including 21 books, 392 journal articles, 423 book reviews, and 141 chapters or introductions in books by others. His books include: *The Control of American Foreign Policy* (1922), *A Study of War* (1942), *The Strengthening of International Law* (1960), and *The Role of International Law in the Elimination of War* (1961).